RAILROADS
California R. R. ...
Sunday, Sept. 15 ...
o'clock Noon
EXCEPT SUNDAY
... follows
AND ROSEBURG
ARRIVE
EXPRESS TRAIN
EXCEPT SUNDAYS

Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XX.—NO 5930. PORTLAND, OREGON· THURSDAY MARCH 25, 1880 PRICE—TEN CENTS

GENERAL NEWS

(BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.)

New York "Public's" Clearing House Statement

NEW YORK March 21—The *Public* to-morrow will be published ... clearing house exchanges except San Francisco indicate an increase of business ... for the week over the corresponding week of last year. San Francisco shows a decrease of 10 per cent. Only a small part of New York's increase is attributable to stock speculations. There is a large speculative movement in products which has affected banking operations at some other cities as well as here, and the gain in exchanges elsewhere is not very much greater than the average advance in prices. Banks are carrying very heavy loads on account of speculation, and the sharp demand for money here is due in part at least to the requirements with which the condition of legitimate business has little to do. Still there is evidence of a very general and wholesome activity in every branch of business and a further moderate reaction in prices if it should occur about this time, would probably prepare the way for much more solid prosperity in the near future. As matters stand, there is a prevalent feeling that the monetary situation is not entirely safe and prices of some important products are so high as to check consumption.

The Telegraph War.

CINCINNATI, March 24—Judge Force has granted the restrictive order asked for by the Baltimore & Ohio and the American Union, against the Atlantic & Pacific telegraph company, and refused to grant the latter's motion for a mandatory and restorative injunction for the restoration of their right of way along the Baltimore & Ohio road.

Blaine Ahead in Kansas.

ATCHISON, March 24—The *Champion* has returns from 56 counties of this state showing the election of 148 Blaine and 94 Grant delegates to the state convention. Blaine will have about 60 majority in the convention.

An Inventor's Movements.

... March 24—Col. A C Tichenor, inventor of the electric process of reducing gold and silver ores, which he claims will supersede the old methods, passed through ... for San Francisco.

THE ATLANTIC CABLE.

New Prisons to be Built in Siberia

ST PETERSBURG, March 23—The president of the administrative council of Eastern Siberia has reported pressing necessity for new prisons owing to the great influx of political prisoners during the past year, additional prisons will be constructed immediately at ... Ivanofka.

The Greed of the Paper Ring.

[New York Journal of Commerce.]

... have conspired to put up the price ... One is the combination of ... manufacturers. We have the most direct and positive proof that the exact prices to be asked from month to month for the white news paper are determined in joint conclave by the "... Papermakers' Association," and ... thereto enforced among all its members. The product of the smaller mills ... are not in the association, or ... sufficient means to carry their stock ... the advance agreed upon is ... by the wealthier manufacturers, and ... of the monopolists is satisfied ... fear of competition.

... combination, like the attempted ex... in the coal trade, would break down, ... but for the aid of the government ..., through patents and the tariff, ... manufacturers of wood pulp, which is ... now most extensively used in the ... of printing paper. This is the ... main prop of the paper ring ... production of wood pulp in this country ... half a dozen hands, who have a monopoly of the business. It can be ... from Norway, it costs there only a ... one cent a pound, but it is very ... pays heavy freight, 20 per cent duty ... nearly 50 per cent in use.

... made in this country at a first ... about one cent a pound, but is now ... three or four cents. The monopolists ... have so fine a time of it but two ... leading members of congress are among ... the owners, and their influence and ... are likely to stave off any legislation in favor of the people.

The United States Senate.

[From the New York Tribune]

Of the five states now represented by ... in the senate, the legislatures ... which must be carried by ... republicans this year if they ... control the upper branch of congress in 1881. These are Connecticut, New ..., New Jersey, Pennsylvania and Indiana. ... one of them is a safe republican state, perhaps the exception of Pennsylvania ... the nomination of a presidential candidate in which all sections of the party heartily concur. Should the republicans lose the legislature of any one of ..., or be defeated in California, the control of the senate will remain in the hands of the democrats for the next two years, and ... during the whole of the next presidential term. For in 1883 there will be but ... democratic vacancies which the republicans can have any hope of filling, namely ... Illinois and Oregon, only one of which can be counted upon with any degree of certainty. Considering these facts any ... can see how important it is that no useless risk be taken in selecting the standard bearer of the party. Besides, the ... which a wise and safe nomination ... would have in aiding to regain control of the lower house of congress ought not to be ignored.

An Excrescence of the School System.

[From the Sacramento Record Union.]

We are at a loss to account for the sudden ... yearning for normal schools which ... recently manifested itself. At present there are propositions before our legislature ... five of them. That give a normal school to every 200,000 inhabitants. We cannot see the utility of such a multiplication of training schools for teachers and we do not believe that the legislature is justified in spending the public money upon more than one such institution. Indeed we are disposed to think that it may be undesirable to endow one such school again, unless some guarantees are given that the teachers receiving their training there will compensate the state for its outlay by devoting a certain definite period to the work they have been prepared for. In the past it has been a standing source of complaint that the graduates of the normal school for the most part married soon after leaving the institution, and that a very small percentage of them became teachers. It is evidently useless for the state to spend money in training young men and women for matrimony and we are certain that the people are not willing to be taxed for any such purpose.

Brother Gardner on Progress.

[Lime-Kiln Club Proceedings, Detroit Free Press.]

The librarian reported the receipt of more almanacs and a copy of Andrew Jackson's inaugural message and added that his department stood in sad need of a dictionary. He was frequently appealed to to decide how to spell such words as dipthong and catarrh, and he couldn't be sure he was right without a dictionary to refer to.

"De day am comin'," said the president, "when our library will boast of de biggest kind of a dikshunary," said the president ... "but it am too soon now. ... Not ... in ... can spell as good as de white folks an' nobody sees de need of it. We haint worked up to dat pint yit. We am still down amid such words as 'soup-bones' and 'taters' an' de time for soarin' a peg higher am way off. Dar's if any of de members ... afflicted wid de catarrh or de dipthong dey will hev to grin an' b'ar it."

Pertinent Inquiry

[From the New York Tribune.]

The argument of Gen Grant's supporters if we understand it is that they can take the republican party within six inches of the precipice of defeat, and still save it. They admit that there is a strong sentiment against a third term, but insist that General Grant can pull through. Why is it necessary to put the party in such jeopardy? There are in the United States probably not less than 1,000 republicans who are capable of performing the duties of the presidency safely and well. Why should we select as our candidate the one man out of the 1,000 who will put the party upon the defensive from the beginning of the campaign to the end?

THE PACIFIC COAST

CALIFORNIA

Gov. Perkins will not Call an Extra Session of the Legislature

SAN FRANCISCO, March 24—There have been several reports at the capital on the ... probabilities of an extra session, but it ... at the governor's office this noon ... Gov Perkins will not convene the legislature in extraordinary session.

Chinatown Cleaner than ever Before

SAN FRANCISCO, March 24—The month allowed by the board of health to abate nuisances in Chinatown expires to-day. It was reported that Chinatown was never so clean as at the present time, all rubbish having been removed from the houses, walls whitened, streets and alleys cleaned, cellars purified and the regulations against overcrowding enforced. The Chinese consul with Vice Consul Bee last night made an inspection of the Chinese quarter.

The Kearney and Gannon Cases

At noon to-day statement on appeal in the case of Denis Kearney was taken before Police Judge Rix in order that the papers in the case might be got ready for transfer to the supreme court. It was found however that counsel could not agree upon a statement. Judge Rix therefore took the papers into his possession and will prepare them himself for transfer to the superior court.

The statement on appeal in the case of L J Gannon has been agreed upon by counsel and was filed in the police court this afternoon. The grounds of appeal are that the evidence was insufficient to warrant a verdict of guilty and that the verdict was contrary to law and the evidence.

The Sutro Tunnel

The *Post* says that C C Thomas has been appointed superintendent of the Sutro tunnel.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY

Two Soldiers Drowned.

PORT TOWNSEND March 21—Two soldiers, one named James F Sammons and the other Frank Rickhoff left the garrison in a canoe last night after the tattoo, and it is supposed that during the squall which blew at midnight the canoe must have been upset and the men precipitated into the water. This morning the body of Sammons was discovered on the beach near the canoe, which had drifted ashore, and it is thought that he had held on to it after capsizing until he was thoroughly exhausted. Rickhoff's body could not be found and it is thought it may have been carried down the straits. An inquest was held by Coroner Hoxie to-day on the body of Sammons and a verdict of accidental drowning returned. The cutter's boats are grappling for the other body. Sammons was a native of Randolph, Ky and was aged about 25 years.

The New Iron Works

Work on the iron mine in this vicinity has at last commenced in earnest. Following are the names of the parties interested in developing it: John H Redington, Chas H Simpkins, Geo W Prescott, Paxton & Curtis Hinckley, Spears & Hayes, Puget Mill Co, and J G Kellogg, trustees; Cyrus Walker president, D W Moore, superintendent, H L Blanchard, treasurer, C H Simpkins secretary. The mine embraces about 1000 acres near Chimacum, at the head of Port Townsend bay, and there assays to be enough of iron ore in sight on top of the ground to keep a 20-ton furnace in constant operation for ten years at least. According to most reliable authority the deposit promises a larger yield than any at present known in this country, and the facilities for obtaining it are unequaled. Much credit is given to the parties who originally started this enterprise. There is now no doubt that it will prove most beneficial to this part of the territory.

The Recent Horror.

Mrs. E Clark and son, accused of the murder of Mr Padden in Whatcom county are now in jail in this city awaiting trial.

THE ROAD LAW.

ST JOHNS March 23, 1880

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

Please allow me, as a subscriber of your paper a small space in which I may help to *correct an error* of judgment, in which the late grand jury of this county (Multnomah), seem to have fallen into as regards the collection of road tax. They started forth on the subject with a *correct idea*, namely, that it was not within their province to make recommendations to the legislature (a duty incumbent on the Governor), and had they stopped there, they would have shown more wisdom.

I know that one member of the jury never would have thought of such a change had he not been informed that the governor mentioned it in his message to the last legislature. The system which they recommend, in my humble opinion, would work more evils than the present system of collection, without benefiting the county or state in any material degree. Under the present system, as every one knows the road tax is payable either in money or labor, at $2 per day. In nearly all cases, except in cities, and there also to some considerable extent, the taxes are worked by farmers and taxpayers themselves and that too upon the roads over which they daily travel, and as a matter of course each one takes an *interest* in having *good* roads past his own door, and along the line of his property. Hence such taxpayers will do *more* work, and *better* work and take *more pride* in working to the *best* possible advantage, towards having and keeping *good* roads, than a class of laborers whose only interest is their daily wages. More especially is this the case where Chinamen are employed as would undoubtedly be the case if the law is changed.

Again the taxpayers of cities large property owners under the present system are enabled to save a percentage of their taxes as there are plenty of poor men with families who are glad to work these taxes out at a discount of 10, 15 and 20 per cent on amount of tax. Hence to the heavy taxpayers the present system affords quite a saving.

Again to change the law, there might be danger of placing too much power in one man's hands. Supervisors might expend money extravagantly along the road adjoining their own property or that of their particular friends, leaving some portions of the district unworked to say nothing of opportunities that would be offered to supervisors and contractors for putting up jobs at the expense of the taxpayers.

GEO E BRUSH

LITERARY NOTES

Jezebel's Daughter, Wilkie Collins' new novel is in the press.

Talleyrand's Memoirs will probably be published early in the summer.

The Athenæum calls Alexander Dumas a moral and intellectual curiosity.

Miss Colenso the daughter of the bishop of Natal has arrived in England and, assisted by Col ... [illegible], is writing a complete history of the Zulu war.

An oaken chest containing ... 1,000 original documents, some of which date back to the thirteenth century, has been found in the ... at Wells, England.

A ... work by George Sand with the title ... 1848 has recently appeared ... [illegible] which the remarkable events of that year are related.

There are ... female authors in France. About 1,000 write ... [illegible] ... and 150 ... their lives ... literary works.

B Worthington will publish before its ... in England ... Swinburne's new volume of poems. The entire ... The longest of these poems has ... for its subject. The ... of this poem describe it as one of the longest efforts of Mr Swinburne's ... The poet, who is suffering from ill health, is ... to the south of France.

Three valuable books have been lately presented to the Astor library by Mr J J ... Jacob Astor which will attract much attention and interest. The first ... of the Catholicon of Joannes Balbus de Janua 1460. It is a treatise on grammar and rhetoric and is supposed to have been printed by Gutenberg. Its cost was $15,800. A German Bible printed by Lanier Augsburg in 1477—a fine example of early printing with gothic type. A Greek MS of the apostolic epistles eleventh century.

THE NORTHWEST

Eastern Oregon

... bridges are being made at ... [illegible]

... [illegible] ... the new ... where ... 800 acres of wheat sown.

Mr A ... [illegible] ... coroner ... He proposes to challenge his opponent ... [illegible] ... the responsible office of coroner and ... he will be defeated at the polls he thinks he will ... [illegible]

... The quarterly meeting at Lostine was well attended and resulted ... of a flattering character to its managers. ... earnest pleading the ... ten dollars the elder's fee although ... dollars was the proceeds of a ball the next evening for worldly purposes—improvement of the school house. Considerable stir ... among cattle and prospects ... very flattering.

Referring to a meeting of the republican central committee the La Grande *Gazette* says: From the unanimity of this meeting and the views expressed, we are proud to say that the republican party in Union county is not dead or sleeping but is alive active and determined. If proper discretion is exercised in the selection of candidates for the various offices we feel confident that some if not all can and will be elected in June.

Mr Chas Green who left Pendleton recently to farm a claim on Butter creek fifteen miles from Umatilla was at work last week in a well which had been dug to 15 feet depth when a vicious mare ran at Mr Scott who was talking with Mr Green. He dodged her and she fell into the hole upon Mr Green. Scott had an ax and leaping in after the struggling animal killed her. He was unable to get at Mr Green, however until he had gone nearly two miles for help and then not till the horse had been torn in pieces and so taken out. Mr Green was in the well under the heavy carcass for five hours, and when 'dragged out' was insensible and so severely bruised, but as no bones were broken, he sustained no serious injuries. Scott's promptness saved him.

The Ison McComas row which has so long annoyed the good people of Union county, has been settled, McComas retracting all the charges made against Ison during the past two years. He publishes in his paper, the *Mountain Sentinel*, over his signature a card from which the following is an extract: The article specially referred to was published in August 1878, and reflected severely upon Mr Ison's personal character. Since writing the article referred to we have become so thoroughly convinced that the information on which it was based was both malicious and unreliable that we deem it our duty to say to the public that we are satisfied no evidence can be produced that would in any way implicate Mr Ison in any dishonorable transaction in connection with the matter referred to or in fact in any other transaction connected with his official duties and we most cheerfully do Mr Ison the justice to publicly withdraw all accusations or insinuations that we have made against him.

Western Oregon.

Barney Cannon languishes in the Marion county jail for attempting to shoot Pat Foley—an instance of what folly may bring a man to.

An encampment of Odd Fellows instituted at Astoria Monday night hails as Ocean encampment No 13 and starts out with fifteen members. The officers are Hon I W Case chief patriarch, Capt G Reed high priest, John Fox senior warden, J G Megler, scribe, A J Megler treasurer, Capt Irving Stevens junior warden.

Western Washington

The Olympia *Courier* says: Six full sets of engineers' surveying and traveling instruments have arrived at New Tacoma and the managers of the N P R R intend to put that number of companies in the field as soon as the weather will permit, with orders to make thorough surveys of any and all passes of the Cascades range that may seem at all practicable to them for a railroad route.

The Seattle *Intelligencer* in an article on the cemetery adjoining that city says: Interments to the number of eight have been made on less than the space of a single lot during the past year. Several of them have been so close as to amount to nothing more nor less than desecration. The grave of one little child has been obliterated, or merged into that of a grown person. The earth has been taken from it and the spot tramped over. Nothing but two unmarked, almost unnoticed, sticks remain to indicate the last resting place of the little one, the grief stricken parents of whom no longer reside here and happily know not of this act of vandalism. There is no reason why, in the past this cemetery should not have been made one of the most interesting and beautiful places in the vicinity of Seattle. Its location is eligible and handsome and by the use of proper care and the expenditure of a little money the place could easily have been made very beautiful. In this way the grave can be robbed of much of its terrors. The cemetery in question has been cleaned up of late and made accessible in all its parts. If those looking after it will now in addition prevent acts like those complained of above and will confine the Chinese to one corner they will not only be doing their duty but they will be giving much satisfaction to all having relatives and friends there buried.

Eastern Washington.

The walking mania has reached Yakima City.

The edger at Johnson's sawmill at Goldendale burst last week. No one hurt.

The people of Goldendale, Klickitat county, propose to organize a fire company.

From Yakima: Many of the cattle now on the range are very poor. But if the present good weather continues it will not be long before they are in good order. Already the grass is beginning to grow.

A rumor prevailed in Goldendale in the early part of the week to the effect that Chief Moses had been killed by his brother-in-law near the mouth of the W... It is known that Moses has left his reservation and gone ... to himself ... The rumor comes from an Indian source.

Yakima *Record*: M Becker recently sold some 200 head of cattle in fair condition to the Smith Bros, of Kittitass valley. The following prices were obtained: Yearlings $7, two year olds and cows $15, good milk cows and 3 year old steers $18, four year old steers $20 and over that $22. From this it would seem prices for cattle are advancing.

Idaho

A small island in Snake river just above salmon falls on which Frank ... has a mining claim ... [illegible] ... the usual ... [illegible] ... gradual ... [illegible] ... the ... [illegible]

RELIGIOUS NOTES

A L... [illegible] ... offers an edition of ... [illegible]

The ... [illegible]

The ... [illegible] ... of New ... [illegible]

... [illegible] ... bers on the ... of the African M... [illegible] church ... [illegible]

Vitality

From the Boston Transcript

The B... [illegible] ... in a ... that is terribly ... the horrors which ... [illegible] ... At one of the evening ... the professor ... asked one of the misses rather abruptly: "Where is your bow, Miss Rosa, well?" "Oh," she said abstractedly, "he's waiting for me outside I guess."

PALEONTOLOGY.

The Fossil Beds of the John Day and Crooked River Valleys

The ... [illegible] ... range of the natural ... more inviting field for original research ... investigation than ... especially that branch of it which treats of the classification, structure and relations of the extinct forms of animal life.

A most countless host of animals have lived and died in every stage of the earth's history and not a few have left their bones and shells entombed in the sediment that slowly accumulated at the bottoms of the lakes, oceans and seas in past time.

To study, classify and determine the relations and affinities of these extinct groups is the province and duty of paleontology. Indeed the record of the rocks, as viewed from the standpoint of comparative anatomy, is one varied with much interest and beauty and one which must ever figure as an important factor in the ultimate determination of that great question, the origin of specific forms.

The correction of the errors and abuses in which the world has long lingered respecting the origin and subsequent development of animal forms has served as a strong incentive to stimulate and strengthen the researches in these fields of inquiry. He who has failed to perceive the tendency of scientific evidence towards a solution of that question must indeed have shut his eyes to the fact of the great progress of science in the past decade in that direction.

The continents of Europe and North America are the only ones that have been geologically explored to any extent and even they have not received anything like thorough explorations. It is surprising that with the examination of so small a part of the earth's surface so much has already been made out concerning the origin and succession of life. What then can we reasonably expect when the others are made to yield up the extinct faunas that roamed over their hills and valleys in the dim twilight of the past and became the hapless victims to the ever shifting and changing vicissitudes to which their lives were subject in the great battle for existence and supremacy?

While the United States possesses a more complete record of her ancient natural history than any other country the fossil fields of her north west territory have by no means been devoid of interest to the palæontologist. So far as has yet been discovered the oldest stratifications have been referred to the White River Miocene group, although it is extremely probable that older formations will yet be identified. The exposures of this group occur for the most part on the John Day and its tributaries Crooked river and Camp creek valleys. Before entering upon a detailed description of these beds, I would probably be well to subjoin a few general facts concerning their situation.

The South Fork of the John Day takes its rise in the Blue mountains and after leaving Canyon City runs almost due west for a distance of 40 miles when it bends abruptly to the north passing through a deep gorge of several miles in length the almost perpendicular walls of which rise to a height of several hundred feet. The rocks composing the sides of this impassable canyon are exclusively columnar basalt. Immediately below this gorge the walls recede from the river leaving an extensive basin. Here we catch the first glimpse of the White river series underlying a heavy capping of basalt and marking the extreme southern boundary of the exposures of this group on the John Day.

Although the base of the basaltic walls of this canyon are almost on a level with the base of the clay banks below the fact is easily explained by both basalt and sediment presenting at this point a heavy dip to the south. Viewed from the surrounding elevated points, this basin presents a scene as beautiful and picturesque to the eye as it is interesting to the palæontologist for the remains of a populous fauna that once lived and flourished in the surrounding country ages ago and whose bones now lie buried in the old lake mud a fitting receptacle for the archives of this interesting chapter in the world's history.

The composition of the beds of this age consists principally of arenaceous clay representing in color almost every tint of the rainbow. In thickness they exhibit successive layers to the depth of 500 feet. These exposures continue down the river at irregular intervals to a point near its mouth. Everywhere the basalt is seen conformably superimposed on the soft sediment and in its particular position forms a shapeless and unintelligible blot in the life record from the Truckee beds below to the Loup Fork ... above.

As to the origin of the basalt various opinions have been advanced. From certain careful observations made by the writer many facts were noted which I think can leave in little doubt of its origin. Beginning at the southern end of this basin a peculiar ridge is met with, reaching from the overlying basalt and easily traceable down the east side of the river to near its junction with the North Fork where it crosses the river and is soon lost in the high bluffs on the west. This ridge is the result of a vein about 20 feet in width, filled with basalt and having its crystals lying in a horizontal plain while those of the upper mass occupy a perpendicular position. It is seen to pass directly through the sediment and wherever in contact the clay bears evidence of heat.

In traveling up the north fork veins of a like character come to view, and where the soft sediment has been washed away leaving the vein matter stand out in bold relief they resemble six sided prismatic blocks piled up with great regularity.

These fissures I choose to regard as ... dykes or rents in the earth's crust affording an avenue of escape for the overlying igneous mass. They all seem to be parallel and run north and south.

Passing from the John Day to the south White river exposures are again to ... on Crooked river and Camp Creek, a small tributary of the above stream. The beds of these ... exposures present the same appearance as those on the John Day and contain about the same class of fossils.

Returning again to the canyon on the John Day and beginning at its southern end we find exposures of a succeeding period cropping out on the banks of the river ... These belong to the upper ... Miocene series. They are of a light buff color of less depth and their composition shows more sand than the lower beds. It is important to notice in this connection that while the Truckee beds underly the basalt the Loup Fork beds rest upon it.

The few fossils obtainable indicate a new and more modern type of animals ... [illegible] ... familiar forms of ... [illegible] ... *hypertragulus* ... [illegible] ... and *Telala* together with ... [illegible] ... have passed from existence and have ... by representatives of the camel and horse tribes ... only a very limited representation of their groups is here found. It ... [illegible] ... of the animals ... [illegible]

... [illegible] ... the John Day ... [illegible] ... the ground ... [illegible] ... would be finally settled ... [illegible] ... the other to the lower ... this country ... [illegible]

... [illegible]

In the light of these facts then it is with ... we ... that we should find a new series of ... when the older ones ... and ... series of violence and destruction ... The ... of the ... Loup Fork lake ... for ... only upon the ... of the ... long ... before ... [illegible] ... for the animals that frequented its shores and ... may have been unfavorable to the modified descendants.

In a general view of the palæontology of this ... [illegible] ... many facts bearing di... ... Derivation ... have ... [illegible]

JACOB L WORTMAN

WHEAT HEATERS

Perhaps says *Wheeler's Miller* no ... [illegible] ... wide ... among our millers in so short a time as to steam wheat heaters. A very short time ago the heating of wheat by steam was almost or entirely ... now ... while now hundreds of mills are using them and ... are sold every week. ... [illegible] ... and finding the wheat heated to a very moderate degree but little above blood heat in fact, might have serious doubts as to whether any advantage was gained by the ... but the expert head miller's observation has taught him that the benefit derived from heating wheat by steam is of a very substantial character.

Hard dry wheats have always been difficult to mill properly and still obtain a good yield. In grinding such wheats if the outer covering is dry and brittle it cannot well avoid being abraded more or less and the tiny particles of bran rubbed off in the grinding are so thoroughly mixed with flour that a separation is impossible, seeing that the comminuted particles of bran are of about the same size as the flour particles, and will pass through the same numbers of bolting cloth. It was this observed fact that led millers to adopt some means of toughening the bran before grinding, and the first and simplest means seemed to be to wet it. This practice is still largely followed by European millers but there are very serious objections to it not the least of which is that wetting the wheat spoils the keeping properties of the flour. Some genius noted the fact that dry hard wheats could be ground and bolted more easily in hot weather than it could be in cold and reasoned that the only reason could be that the wheat was warmer. Of course this would seem paradoxical for on first sight it would appear that the original trouble with the wheat was that it was too dry and that any more heat would make it still dryer, and therefore more suitable for milling. A little reflection will show, however that additional heat while drying out the interior of the berry draws the moisture to the surface or bran, and therefore attains the purpose of wetting the wheat while avoiding the disadvantage of the latter for by drawing the moisture to the bran the keeping properties of the interior portion of the berry are enhanced.

The advantage of using wheat heaters is manifold. One great object gained is that the wheat is ground and bolted at about the same temperature the year round and trouble and annoyance with the bolts is largely or completely avoided. The toughening of the grain coating renders broad bran possible, and therefore the flour will have fewer specks. Most millers agree that there is an appreciable saving of power in grinding wheat that has previously passed through a heater, and another advantage which very many have noticed is that when heated hard and soft wheat blend more easily in grinding. All these things are certainly sufficient to entitle the wheat-heater to a prominent place among our mill machinery, and account for the large numbers of them that have been sold in the past two years.

Bread and Sack.

[From the Cincinnati Commercial.]

The New York republican platform contained fifty-two lines of printed matter thirty seven only of them being about Grant. The fifteen lines wasted on other subjects are very dull reading.

Bret Harte has been appointed consul at Glasgow and W P Mangum consul at Tientsin.

Chicago *Times*: Of all sad words of tongue or pen the saddest for Hill—it looks like Ben.

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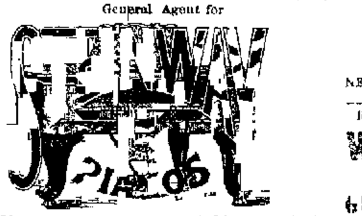

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THE
CITY BOOK STORE,
No. 171 First St., near Yamhill,
OFFERS A COMPLETE RETAIL STOCK OF
BOOKS, STATIONERY, PERIODICALS,
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ROYAL
BAKING
POWDER
Absolutely Pure.
Made from Grape Cream Tartar.—No other preparation makes such light flaky hot breads or luxurious pastry. Can be eaten by dyspeptics without fear of the ills resulting from heavy indigestible food. Sold only in cans by all Grocers.
Most cheap powders contain alum, avoid them, especially when offered loose or in bulk.
ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO New York
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EVERYBODY
To do their trading at the
CENTRAL MARKET GROCERY STORE,
Stalls 4, 5, 6 and 7.
ABSOLUTELY
The Cheapest Place to Purchase Every Description of Groceries, for Cash, in the City of Portland
THE TIME
Has come to discard extortionate prices.
OBSERVE
A necessarily incomplete list of
OURS:

8 cans Peaches, any brand in market	30
7 cans Tomatoes	$1 00
5 cans Corn	1 00
5 lb box Best Japan Oolong Tea	2 25
New Holland Herring in large kegs	2 25
Adelsdorfer's Hermetically Sealed Roast Coffee 3 lbs for	1 00
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New Sugar Cured Hams	12½
5 gall kegs Pickles	2 00
5 gall kegs Best Golden Syrup	4 00
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1 box best C O Soap, 20 bars	75
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½ gal Glass Jars Surprise Baking Powder	1 50

Just received, an invoice of
NEW ROYAL HAMS,
The BEST Ham in the market.
We guarantee all of our goods to be of standard brands and all firstclass, and deliver them to any part of the city.
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Sturgeon Ravigotte,
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Paragon COOKED Herring,
Smoked Halibut,
New Holland Herring, in kegs.
$2 each
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Just Received and for Sale
AT THE
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107 FIRST ST.,
Between Morrison and Yamhill,
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NEW SUGAR CURED HAMS, 12½c per lb

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WEEKS & MORGAN
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
GROCERIES PROVISIONS AND FEED STORE.
849 and ... Front Street ... Main and Madison

J. O'CONNOR,
Dealer in
Groceries & Produce
SHIP STORES,
Garden and Grass seeds, Foreign and Domestic Fruits,
Has reopened at the old stand,
Corner of Front and Washington streets,
And will be glad to see all his old customers an ...

SEATTLE DIRECTORY
Hotels—Restaurants.
SADDLE ROCK RESTAURANT, Commercial st best rest ... in this city ... [illegible] ... Meals at all hours. Kell & Arnold propr's
NEW ENGLAND HOUSE, L C Harmon, proprietor. Largest hotel in the city ... fully located and newly furnished. Free Coach ... to and from house.
OCCIDENTAL HOTEL. John Collins & Co, propr's. The leading hotel in the city. Free Coach and baggage wagon. First class in all respects.
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... Attorney at Law ... office ... Commissioner of Deeds for Oregon and California
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... manufacturers of all kinds rough and finished lumber windows doors and blinds.
... Machinist and Hull Engineer ... repairing a specialty
Hardware
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SKAGIT GOLD MINES.
STR JOSEPHINE,
J W SMITH, Master
Will leave SEATTLE EVERY MONDAY and FRIDAY for Skagit City, Mount Vernon ... head of navigation on the Skagit river. P. O. Box 87

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For sale in lots to suit by
EVERDING & FARRELL
PORTLAND, OR.

PEARL
BAKING
POWDER
STRICTLY PURE
S... Guaranteed!
C. E. ANDREWS & CO., Manfrs.
Ask your Grocer for PEARL BAKING POWDER and give it a trial.
DuBOIS & KING, Agts,
112 & 114 Front St., Portland, Or.

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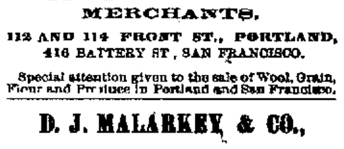
SAM LOWENSTEIN, Pres't, WM KAPUS, Secretary
Oregon Furniture Mfg Co.
OFFICE AND WAREROOMS
Corner First and Yamhill Streets,
FACTORY,
Corner Front and Madison Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
Manufacturers of
FURNITURE
And Dealers in
CARPETS, Etc.
Having the greatest manufacturing facilities in this State this company is enabled to sell at prices much below those of other houses. To show the character of its goods and to establish the fact that Oregon enterprise can successfully compete with California and Eastern factories it is only necessary to state that this company was awarded first class Medals and Diplomas at the following Exhibitions



Oregon State Fair, Salem, 1878.
Centennial Exhibition, Philadelphia, 1876
Exposition Universelle, Paris, 1878.
Orders from abroad promptly attended to, and price lists furnished on application.

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J. DILL DuBOIS W. B. KING,
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Wholesale Grocers,
Shipping and Commission
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Wholesale Dealers in
Grain, Flour, Feed and Provisions.
Receive daily from the leading producers and manufacturers Butter, Eggs, Cheese, etc
Agent for Union Mills Snowflake Brand Flour.
Advances made on approved shipments of Hides, Hops, Wool, Grain etc
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JAMES H. KOONTZ,
Umatilla, Oregon,
FORWARDING & COMMISSION
MERCHANT.
RATES REDUCED.
A large FIRE-PROOF WAREHOUSE for storage.
Also dealer in
DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, GROCERIES,
Hardware and
GENERAL MERCHANDISE.
(Established in 1873.)
Mark Goods care J H K, U
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Allis & Black
FLOUR
AND
SAW MILL
Furnishers,
No. 4 North Front st.
Portable Flour and Saw Mills, Mill Stones, Water Wheels, Smutters, Separators, Brush Machines, Mill Picks, Belting, and General Flour and Saw Mill Furnishings, constantly on hand. Of Bolting Cloth we now have the largest and finest stock on the coast. Send for catalogue and 1880 price list. P O. Box 528.

IMPORTED CHICKENS.
EGGS FROM CHOICE VARIETIES FOR HATCH ... Send ... stamp for ... and ... [illegible]

JOSEPH ROEMER
Front and Main Sts.,
MANUFACTURER OF
Buggies, Delivery Wagons,
Drays and Trucks.
Guarantee every article of my work.
Get your estimates and compare mine with other manufacturers.

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Insurance Co.,
OF CALIFORNIA
FIRE AND MARINE
PORTLAND AGENCY—109 FIRST ST
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THE STATE
Investment & Insurance
COMPANY, and
Western Fire and Marine
INSURANCE COMPANY
OF CALIFORNIA.
Deposit in Oregon $100,0
A. P. HOTALING & CO
GENERAL AGENTS
Office Removed to 3 and 5 North First
PORTLAND, OR.
HENRY DOSINSON, Manager.

OREGON BRANCH
(ALSO WASHINGTON TERRITORY.)
NEW ZEALAND
Insurance Co.
FIRE AND MARINE.
Capital $5,000,000
WITH
Unlimited Liability of Stockholders.
W. P BROWN, Manager.

INCORPORATED 1864.
Home Mutual Insurance Co
OF CALIFORNIA.
FIRE ONLY.
Losses Paid Since Organ'n $1,334,633
Losses Paid in Oregon in Six Years, - $162,363
OREGON BRANCH OFFICE.
GEO. L. STORY, Manager,
Southeast corner First and Stark Sts.
Opposite Ladd & Tilton's Bank.
PORTLAND OREGON.

Fire Insurance Agency
Imperial,
London,
Northern, and
Queen
Insurance Companies of London and Liverpool.
Deposit in Oregon $200,000 00
Cash Assets Exceed Thirty-Eight Million Seven Hundred and Eighty-Nine Thousand Dollars $38,789,000 00
JOINT POLICY issued by the four companies.
Office 29 and 31 Front St., Portland, O.
CORBITT & MACLEAY,
General Agents.
EDWARD BALL, Manager.

UNION
Insurance Company
FIRE AND MARINE
The Office of the Oregon Branch of the Company has been Removed to No. 1? First Street, near Stark.
W. S. CALDWELL, Agent.
June 6, 1879.

ROBBINS & YATES,
239 FIRST STREET.
Large and New Stock of
PICTURE FRAMES,
In many entirely new and unique patterns, all sizes, at very lowest prices.
Engravings, Oil Paintings,
CHROMOS,
Very Latest Editions from the French and German
Brackets,
Music Stands,
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VELVET FRAMES.
A large line—most attractive Parlor Ornaments.
We invite attention to our stock of
WHITNEY & HOLMES ORGANS,
DECKER BROS. PIANOS
And General Musical Merchandise.

PROPOSALS FOR RAILROAD TIES.
THE OREGON AND CALIFORNIA RAILROAD Company invite proposals up to the first day of April 1880, for delivery along the line of its main road
80,000 Railroad Ties,
For construction of the
SALEM AND SILVERTON
—AND THE—
ALBANY AND LEBANON BRANCHES
Ties to be made from good and sound red or yellow fir timber hewn to a uniform thickness of six (6) inches, not less than eight (8) inches face and eight (8) feet long with not less than five (5) inches clear of sap on face.
To be delivered one third in May, one third in June and balance in July.
The Company reserves the right to reject any and all bids. J BRANDT Jr
General Superintendent.
PORTLAND March 1? 1880 m17td

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Notary Public
EDW D CHATTIN
Commissioner for Oregon
KING & CHATTIN,
(Successors to ...)
Notaries Public, Commissioners of Deeds,
For all the States and Territories
CONVEYANCERS,
REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS,
Office—419 California St., San Francisco,
California.
... [illegible]

M'CORMICK BROS.
... PRINTERS
91 SECOND STREET.

CHEAPEST IN THE CITY
PIONEER WOOD YARD
FOOT OF YAMHILL ST
ALL KINDS OF WOOD,
sawed and Unsawed constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the city.
J S RENSEN.

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING MARCH 25, 1880

DECREASE IN THE SIZE OF FARMS.

An article recently appeared in a widely circulated eastern magazine which asserted that the tendency of farming in America was towards a marked increase of the size of farms, and it was argued that in the course of a few decades more the greater part of the land of the whole country would probably be in the hands of capitalists and the business of agriculture would thus develop into a monopoly. This would seem to have been a hasty generalization drawn from the fact that large tracts of land in the newer parts of the country are owned and worked by capitalists. But it is not true as a general fact. On the contrary the tendency is actually towards subdivision of lands and reduction of the size of farms. In new and unoccupied states and territories farming has been carried on for a few years past on a vast scale but only by a few individuals. Land in such places is cheap and since agricultural machinery has been brought to so great a degree of perfection comparatively few men are required for the very largest farming operations. Of course it will not be long till lands worked in this manner must be quite exhausted and then small farming will become necessary to restore their fertility. Hence this process of large farming must always exhaust itself.

A writer in the *Country Gentleman* takes up this subject with a view to showing that it is for the public interest in many ways that the tendency to monopolize large tracts of land in few hands should be discouraged. The more small farmers there are in the country the greater the number of independent freeholders who are the best security for the perpetuity of popular liberties. Large farmers require an increased number of dependents, who cannot have the same interest in the future of the country as the owners of its soil. It is true that other circumstances modify this rule somewhat. The large numbers of labor saving implements invented in the last thirty years enables one man to work a larger area of land than formerly. Without mowers and reapers the crops of Dakota could not be harvested with the present force of laborers. Yet, taking the country through, the census reports show that during thirty years the size of farms has greatly decreased, and this despite the fact that within thirty years the new states have been occupied with railroads which have massed large tracts in few hands. The figures from 1850 to 1870 are as follows

Year	Acres.
1850, average size of farms	203
1860, average size of farms	199
1870, average size of farms	153

It may be regarded as quite certain that the census soon to be taken will show that this tendency continues, as is natural where land is cheap as it is in this country and any man may buy, and where descent by equal inheritance naturally tends to subdivision as far as subdivision can be at all profitable. Even in the newer states, where large unoccupied areas tempt capitalists to buy and hold great tracts, the general tendency seems to be the same way. The large holdings, though they attract much attention, are by no means the rule. In Texas, for example, the average size of farms in 1850 was 942 acres. In 1860 it had decreased to 591 acres, and in 1870 to 301 acres. No other state has so large farms as Texas. In Illinois, Indiana and Iowa, in 1850 the average size of farms was 128, 112 and 134 acres respectively. These are much smaller farms than people of the east imagine to be the average in those states. Probably, however, this average is largely reduced by the increased number of holders of real estate for market gardening purposes near cities and villages. However induced, the reduction in sizes of farms shows a better state of cultivation, and improvement of those commonwealths in the character of their population. This country is as yet far removed from some of the most difficult problems which demand the attention of political economists and statesmen in the overcrowded populations of the old world.

CRITICISM FROM ANOTHER QUARTER

Two notable articles on the subject of free schools appear the in the *Popular Science Monthly* for March. The first, written by Mrs Alice H. Rhine, gives an account of the early free schools of America, notes the departure they have made from the thought and intention of the founders, and touches briefly some of the consequences of the change. The view taken is the same as that entertained by nearly all intelligent and thoroughly disinterested observers. Primary education was the original object of the free school. When scholars had become proficient in practical studies, they were apprenticed to some useful trade, or given some other proper employment. This was the American free school system, and "it was better than any that had preceded it. Education, which in the past had been solely aristocratic and theological in its character, became democratic and secular." But after a time "the primary thought of the founders of the schools, which consisted in giving a groundwork of education for pupils to build upon, was lost. Grammar and normal schools as well as universities arose throughout the land. College text-books were multiplied seemingly without end, and from them everything within the ken of human understanding was attempted to be taught. Instead of the original plan of three or four years being the average length of school life, children were entered at five years of age, and left as young men and women graduates. This system of book cramming, which was not only without science, but was founded upon neither experience nor observation, was followed by the most unsatisfactory results. The exclusively scholastic knowledge which was imparted unfitted the common people for the exigencies of actual working life. This guidance of merely scholastic teaching did not result in any adequate social, moral and intellectual improvement. Is it no time, then, that science and art shall assume control of the free schools of America, and convert them into halls of industrial and practical education?"

This is a clear statement and it is so much in the line of views so often expressed by this journal, that we need add nothing to it. The other article is by the editor of the magazine before us and is founded on the tendency to officialism in education as exhibited by the recent inaugural address of the president of the board of education of the city of New York. He said he had formerly been opposed to the policy of taxing the people to sustain academic or high class education. But no sooner does he find himself in the official saddle than he becomes the eager apologist of things as they are. He admits that [illegible] palace has been [illegible] beyond what its [illegible] ever dreamed, but deplores agitation and [illegible] Yet he admonishes some people that they had better have a care [illegible] for there is [illegible] of reasoning [illegible] danger [illegible] in [illegible] there is a possibility of a [illegible] power in the community of great weight by reason of wealth, its clear [illegible] and logical method which shall be [illegible] the [illegible] again [illegible] the [illegible] expense of academic education in any form.

There is much in this warning. But it will be unheeded. In [illegible] has [illegible] there is no [illegible]

to demand more and more. Having tasted high class education at public expense there is as we have often observed no stopping place. The logic of the case forces still larger demands. The school system of New York says the editor of the *Monthly*—and it is the same in nearly all our cities—has been revolutionized and perverted from its original purposes and that not by popular intuition and approval but by maneuvering and indirection by wire-pulling and huggermuggery. It has been prostituted to ends never contemplated by those who established it and have sustained it. In the city of New York there are two public colleges embracing every known subject of academic instruction and grammar schools devoted to fifteen or twenty subjects which are neither essential nor elementary and endowed beyond all dreams of private munificence by legislation which subsidizes for their support all the property of the commonwealth. The president of the board seeing the indefensibility of the position gives expression to his apprehension of a popular explosion and exhorts to a cautious and gingerly treatment of fundamental questions.

It is charged that there has been a covertly managed revolution in the policy of popular education in the city of New York and that the classical college at the head of the system has operated to obstruct reform in the primary schools. It will be seen that the views expressed on the subject of popular education by this journal though strange to some have not been unusual after all, and moreover that they are in accord with a spirit of protest and criticism which is manifesting itself very widely throughout the country and in many ways.

The effort to abolish the monopoly which controls the paper market under protective duties is to be renewed in congress. Among the features of the law which protects the monopoly is a prohibitory duty on wood pulp, which is one of the materials now entering largely into the manufacture of printing paper in the eastern states. The wood pulp process as employed in the United States, is patented and the patent, which is controlled by one man, will not expire till 1884. He is protected on one side by a prohibitory tariff and on the other by a patent. It is amazing that congress does not sweep away at once the legislation which supports such robbery. The man who controls the wood pulp business has, however, taken measures to protect himself against congress. He has a great deal of money, and is at Washington attending to business. Large interests have been enlisted on his favor by the usual methods, and besides he has sold to several persons, including two members of congress (Miller of New York and Russell of Massachusetts), the privilege of manufacturing wood pulp and as the terms are such that they also make a great deal of money, of course they are active defenders of the monopoly. Russell has four mills which yield him, after paying his royalty, a net profit on wood pulp of $150,000. It is these protected monopolies, intrenched as they are in congress, which are able to oppose successfully all attempts to get legislation favorable to the people. Privilege, once established becomes able to fight for its profits, and is hard to overcome.

The Chicago *Tribune* reports Blaine, when in that city last fall, as saying to a friend that in case he should be nominated for the presidency he would take the stump at once, visit every northern, and perhaps several southern states, lead his forces and make an aggressive campaign, he would deliver his first speech immediately after his nomination and his last one in Indianapolis, Cincinnati or New York on the Saturday night preceding the election. On Sunday he would go to church; on Monday travel home to Augusta; on Tuesday attend the election and vote the straight republican ticket, then retire to his dwelling and the bosom of his family and await the result with calmness and confidence. All of which is Blaine's style of doing things. There is no faintheartedness or irresolution in his method of fighting a political battle.

In York county Pennsylvania the republican committee, protesting against the instructions for Grant, carried at Harrisburg, have called a primary election to select delegates to a convention "to obtain the prevailing sentiment among the republicans of York as to their choice for presidential nominee." It is a movement undertaken with a view to district action for selection of new delegates to the Chicago convention. In Lancaster county, a republican stronghold, like action is to be taken. The result will probably be two sets of delegates from several Pennsylvania districts, asking admission at Chicago,—one lot named by the set-up state convention and the other lot chosen by the republicans of the several districts.

The Washington *Capitol*, an organ of democratic tendencies, with special facilities for obtaining democratic news, says: "It is idle to attempt or affect to deny any longer that there is danger of the renomination of Samuel J Tilden by the democratic convention at Cincinnati. Not only is there danger that he will be nominated but he will be nominated according to all present appearances, and these appearances are gaining instead of subsiding every day. The nomination of Tilden is almost a foregone conclusion." The *Capitol* opposes Tilden because it thinks he will not prove a strong candidate.

President Barnard and Professor Peck of Columbia college, New York, have been devoting their attention to mathematical investigation of the fifteen puzzle. They report to the New York *Herald* that there is no possible solution—the 13 15 14 cannot be changed into 13 14 15 without turning the box. President Barnard enters into a long scientific explanation, based on mathematical theorems to show why it is necessarily so. His demonstration goes to show that people needn't fool with the puzzle longer, but there are millions who won't yet believe him.

O! wondrous source of wonder! A state house has been constructed at a cost within the appropriation for the purpose. Connecticut, the land of steady habits, is the place. Amount of appropriation $2 500 000; cost of building complete $2 457 793 05.

The real fifteen puzzle is to tell whether the president of the United States will be Tilden, Grant, Bayard, Sherman, Seymour, Blaine, McClellan, Washburne, Thurman, Edmunds, Jewett, Conkling, Hendricks, Hayes or the great unknown.

DIED

In this city at St Vincent's hospital, Per Svens[illegible], [illegible] years [illegible], a native of Sweden. Funeral takes place this morning at 11 o'clock from [illegible]

NEW TO-DAY.

[illegible]

FOR RENT. [illegible]

WANTED. [illegible]

WANTED. [illegible]

A LADY. [illegible]

WANTED. [illegible]

[illegible]

NEW TO-DAY.

WANTED.

15 WOOD CHOPPERS $1 00 PER CORD; [illegible] sheep herder $25; 3 men to [illegible]; blacksmith for the country; 4 men to milk; we want to farm work and men to work on government work $1 [illegible] Apply at my [illegible] No. First street near Oak. J. R. WITHERELL m[illegible]

ACCOUNTANT

E. H. MILLER, LATE BOOKKEEPER OF THE Oregon City Flour Mills, offers his services to parties desiring books written up. Accounts adjusted, [illegible] collected. Address Commercial wharf [illegible]

For Sale, Rent or Exchange for City Property

A STOCK FARM OF 600 ACRES NEAR Dallas, Polk county, all under fence, nearly 200 acres tillable land, good house, barn or hard running water at [illegible] convenient to railroad, daily mail, churches, school and market. For particulars call on or address MRS. [illegible] LAMBERSON, 2 A street, Portland, or G. H. LAMBERSON, Dallas, Polk county, Oregon. m[illegible]dtawlm

NOTICE.

IN CONSEQUENCE OF THE LATE ADVANCE in the prices of Hardware, Leather and Labor we are compelled to ADVANCE THE PRICES of all

Harness and Saddlery.

J. B. CONGLE & CO. — R. SHERLOCK
JOHN CLARK — W. H. WATKINDS
P. J. CRONIN — BENNETT & HARVEY
WELCH & CHRISTENSEN

Portland, Or., March 24, 1880. m[illegible]dawlm

GRAND

Dramatic and Musical ENTERTAINMENT!

For the Benefit of

Miss Sonora Witherell,

To be given at

New Market Theater,

ON

FRIDAY EV'NG, APRIL 2.

Tickets $1—may be had at Morse's, Alisky & Ilegeles and McKercher & Thompson's. Reserve seats without extra charge. Box sheet will be ready Wednesday March 31 at Morse's. m25

GRAND

SCOTTISH BALLAD CONCERT,

Under auspices of St. Andrew's Society

At New Market Theater,

Monday Ev'ng, March 29 1880.

Programme

PART I

1. Piano Solo — Edinburgh Quadrilles — D Albert — Mrs DeFrias
2. Duet — Hunting Tower — Gleadhill — Mrs J A Cruzan and J S Graham
3. Song — Kail Brose of Auld Scotland — Watson — W Macbeth
4. Reading — "Execution of Montrose" — W E Aytoun — Miss Luttrell
5. Song — Blue Bells of Scotland — Mrs J B Wyatt
6. Song — Auld Robin Gray — Lady Ann Lindsay — Mrs D P Goodsell
7. Quartette — Wae's me for Prince Charlie — Lambeth — Mesdames Cruzan, Wyatt, Goodsell, Messrs Kinross and Graham

PART II

1. Piano Solo — Highland Gems — Willie Pape — Mrs DeFrias
2. Song — Within a Mile o' Edinboro Town — Hook — Miss Lora Packard
3. Song — Afton Water — Burns — J S Graham
4. Song — 'Doun the Burn, Davie Love — Crawford — Mrs. J. A. Crusan.
5. Reading — Tam O'Shanter" — Burns — L. F. Henderson
6. Song — 'Robin Adair' — Moran — Mrs J D Wilcox
7. Song — "Macgregor's Gathering — Scott — W H Kinross in costume
8. Finale — 'Auld Lang Syne' — Burns — Mesdames Crusan, Wyatt, Goodsell, Wilcox, Miss Packard, Messrs. Kinross, Graham and Macbeth

ACCOMPANIST, FRANCIS VIXTON.

Doors open at 7. Concert commences at 8 o'clock.

THE "GEM"

OR

"Fifteen" Puzzle!

At 25 Cents Retail.

Trade supplied by

J. K. GILL & CO.,

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IN BANKRUPTCY—IN THE DISTRICT COURT of the United States for the District of Oregon. In the matter of the estate of John Parker, bankrupt. Notice is hereby given that by an order of said court there will be a final meeting of the creditors of said estate at the office of H. H. Northup Esq., register in bankruptcy in the city of Portland on Friday the 16th day of April 1880 at 1 o'clock P. M., at which time I will file my final account and make application for my discharge from all liability as assignee of said estate in accordance with sections 5092 U S revised statutes. WM STEEL, Assignee. Portland, March 24 1880. m25dlaw3th

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G. S. FOSTER & CO.,

Dealers in

PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES, BRUSHES, WINDOW GLASS,

House, Sign and Carriage

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AUCTION SALE AT JULIUS LEVI'S,

No. 10 First St.,

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 24, AT 10 A. M., And following days until the whole is disposed of

1 Elegant French Plate Mirror,
Fine Bedroom Furniture & Parlor Sets,
Coffee Urns, Knives and Forks,
Tea and Table Spoons,
Carpenters' Tools, Harness,
[illegible] Dry Goods, Cloths,
Clothing, Millinery and Notions,

[illegible]

JULIUS LEVI, Auctioneer

ZAN BROTHERS,

[illegible]

Brooms and Wooden Ware

WILLOW WARE, ETC.

80 [illegible] Front Street.

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

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White House

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WEDNESDAY,

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When we shall exhibit the

LATEST NOVELTIES

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HATS

AND

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Spring Importations!

DIRECT FROM NEW YORK

Are now complete, and our styles pronounced

The Handsomest in the City,

AND

Our Prices the Most Reasonable.

NEW SILKS,

Brocaded, Figured, Black and Colored.

NEW

Bl'k Satin de Lyon.

NEW

Fancy Dress Goods,

Elegant Designs.

NEW

MILLINERY GOODS,

NEW

TRIMMINGS.

NEW

Languedoc Laces, Ties & Fichus

NEW

Fancy Ribbons

FOR

SASHES and TIES.

NEW

Jouvin's Kid Gloves,

AND

NEW HOSIERY.

LEWIS & STRAUSS.

123 First street.

DRY GOODS CLOTHING.

Direct Importation.

We have now in stock the Most

ELEGANT

AND

NOBBY

SPRING CLOTHING

Ever seen in Oregon, comprising all the

LATEST NOVELTIES

Of the Season.

NEW DESIGNS

IN

NECKWEAR

AND

COLORED SOCKS

Buying from first hands enables us to give extra inducements in price.

FISHEL & ROBERTS,

Cor. First and Alder sts.

On account of the dissolution of the firm of BECK & WALDMAN, we will sell for the next 20 days, our well selected stock of CLOTHING & FURNISHING GOODS at Greatly Reduced Prices, in order to make room for spring stock, now on the way from the East.

BECK & WALDMAN.

In addition to our immense stock of

CROCKERY, GLASS and PLATED WARE,

We have just opened a new and elegant lot of

ARCHERY,

Croquet Sets, Bird Cages.

BABY CARRIAGES,

At remarkably low figures

ACKERMAN'S DOLLAR STORE,

87 and 89 First st.—86 and 88 Second st

NOW OPEN.

NEW FIRM,
NEW GOODS,
POPULAR PRICES.

The public of this city and vicinity is respectfully invited to call at

MESSRS A. LOBE & CO'S

(Late H W Monastes)

169 First Street, Portland,

For the BEST ASSORTMENT OF

Crockery, Glass & China Ware,

PLATED & WILLOW WARE,

Lamps, Oils, Cutlery, House Furnishing Goods.

We intend to make our store The Crockery Store of the Northwest. This establishment is illuminated with

THE EDISON LIGHT

Oil 150 degrees fine test. m15

MACNEALE & URBAN SAFES.

DuBOIS & KING,

Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory,

112 and 114 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

BUFFALO SCALES AND TRUCKS,

Tucker's Alarm Tills.

f17 R. N. WILLIAMS, Traveling Agent.

WANTED

BY

RUMMELIN & GUTTMAN.

Manufacturers and Shippers,

83 First St., bet. Stark and Oak, Portland, Oregon

All kinds of

Raw Furs at Highest Market Prices.

feb10d4m2p

PIONEER WHITE LEAD.

We Guarantee the PIONEER White Lead to be STRICTLY PURE, free from all impurities, and for each and every ounce of adulteration found in it we will pay

$100 IN GOLD COIN!

It is unequaled in BODY, COLOR and FINENESS, and is indorsed by the following representative Painters

House, Sign & Coach Painters,

SAN FRANCISCO

H. MEYERS & SON	430 Pine st
H M ROSEKRANS	[illegible] st
A RUTHERFORD	[illegible] st
T DOWNING	[illegible] Mission st
C H SYKES	[illegible] Mission st
FROST & RICHARDS	[illegible] Post st
A WATSON	111 Davis st
GEO. C. COTTING & BRO	118 Clementina st
C A BERNARD	629 Merchant st
J H TURNER	11 Jessie st
GEORGE J SMITH	329 Sutter st
E M GALLAGHER	138 Jackson st
NOBLE BROS	640 Clay st
J K W COLEMAN	[illegible] Folsom st
C H MATTHAWS	6 Tehama st
F H CADBBY	10 Market st
A BERSON & SON	710 14 Washington st
E L BRANDI	404 Montgomery st
HENRY WAGNER	537 California st
HERMAN ICKELHEIMER	917 Larkin st
JOHN BREWSTER	1 Beldon st
JOHN S MELLON	25 Stockton st
DAVID KANARY (Formerly of Hopps & Kanary)	
E H BLACK	514 Sixth st
J R SULLIVAN	508 Tehama st
MOULTON & EDMUNSON	516 Davis st
J J DWYER	1020 Alabama st
GRISWOLD & BERRY	58 Folsom st
A OSGOOD, Master Painter Kimball M'fg Co	
LARKINS & CO	631 Howard st
E P CLESSY	Pacific Mail S S Co
D D STUBBS	Occidental and Oriental S S Co
N ANDERSON	California Transportation Co
J PRITCHARD	Pacific Coast S S Co
W A PHILLIPS	Supt. Oregon S S Co
W VAN SCHAACK	183 Jessie st
Master Mechanic Market street R R Co	
P S WILSON	11 Eighteenth st
Master Painter Southern Pacific R R Co	
S H COVERT	Oakland
Master Painter Central Pacific R. R. Co	
THOMAS SEALE	141 Clay st
Superintendent California street R R Co	
M. J. KENT	Battle Mountain
Master Painter, Nevada Central R R Co	
C P MASON	V and T R R Carson

SACRAMENTO:

J J GEAY	139 K st
G V SMITH	HART & CASE,
C F CLARK	ANDERSON & BERG,
GEORGE D SMITH	QUINLAN & HOYLE
JOHNSON & BLEE	J T HILL
CALIFORNIA CARRIAGE MANUFAC'G CO	
W C FITCH, Master Painter Car Shops C P R R.	

OAKLAND

F M FARWELL	371 Eighth st
WM BALLANTYNE	1200 Broadway
JOHN LEBER	462 Fifth st
DOODY & HOOLEY	570 Center avenue
McCARTHY & STEVENSON	Washington & Ninth
J A ANDERSON	East Oakland

Please do not confound the PIONEER WHITE LEAD with other brands of California White Lead. The Superiority of the "PIONEER" places it beyond comparison.

PIONEER White Lead.

ANALYSIS:

San Francisco, Feb. 24, 1880.

MESSRS WHITTIER, FULLER & CO:

Gentlemen—I have made a careful analysis of PIONEER WHITE LEAD, which I find to be PURE and entirely WITHOUT ADULTERATION. It has great BODY or COVERING POWER when mixed with Oil, in which it differs from some other samples of Pure White Lead I have examined.

HENRY G. HANKS, Chemist,

San Francisco, March 5, 1880.

MESSRS. WHITTIER, FULLER & CO.:

Gentlemen—We have made a careful analysis of PIONEER WHITE LEAD in Oil, and have found it entirely free of impurities and adulterations.

Yours, etc,

FRANKENAU & REESE, Chemists.

Guaranteed Superiority over any other White Lead made in the United States. We challenge comparison.

WHITTIER, FULLER & CO.

MANUFACTURERS OF

White Lead, Zincs and Colors.

m24d6t

ONE PRICE!

FREE PASSAGE TO BUYERS TO FROM [illegible] — WELLS BROS. & CO. PORTLAND, OREGON.

Dry Goods, Clothing, Shoes, etc.,

AT

AUCTION PRICE.

ONE PRICE!

FIRST ANNOUNCEMENT.

MR. ISADOR GUMBERT

Most [illegible] inform the public of Portland and vicinity that he will OPEN ON APRIL 1st

AT 172 FIRST STREET

[illegible] by [illegible] as well and well selected stock of

CROCKERY, GLASS AND PLATED WARE, HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,

Baby Carriages, Bird Cages, Croquet Sets, Brackets, etc.

[illegible]

ISADOR GUMBERT, 172 First st.

Store [illegible] by J. K. L. McHale [illegible]

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

C. L. N. GILMAN — M. CROCKER

GILMAN & CO.,

Auctioneers and Commission MERCHANTS

No. 62 First Street, bet. Pine and Ash.

Auction Sales of Real Estate, Furniture, General Merchandise, Horses, Cattle, Buggies, &c. Regular Sale Days—TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS at 10 o'clock A. M.

Constables Sale.

We will sell by order of Jos. [illegible] Constable Morrison Precinct at our auction sale room

ON FRIDAY, MARCH 26, 1880 AT 10 O'CLOCK A M

The entire stock of store consisting of Hats, Boots, Shoes, Cutlery, Halters, Buckets, Underclothing, Pictures, Hardware, Collars, Tubs, Brooms, Spices, Teas, Bed Ticking, Trunks &c. ALSO One large Piano and Mirror. Also at any time Household Furniture of all Descriptions.

GILMAN & CO. Auctioneers.

AUCTION SALE

OF

Japanese Goods & Bric a Brac

Saved by MARSH & CO. from the late fire will take place at their New Store

No. 167 Second Street above Morrison, ON SATURDAY, 27 MARCH, AT 2 P M.

Goods on exhibition on Wednesday & Thursday.

GILMAN & CO., Auctioneers.

T. J. O'CONNOR & CO.,

No. 64 First Street near Pine

Auctioneers & Commission Merchants,

Will sell at Auction all kinds of Merchandise, Real Estate, Live Stock, Furniture etc. Regular Sale Days—MONDAYS and THURSDAYS at 10 A. M.

DRY GOODS.

[illegible]

We have opened this day an immense stock of

LACE CURTAINS,

By the Yard and Pair, in New and Unique styles and EXCEEDINGLY LOW PRICES.

A Fine Lot of

Crape Cretonnes

IN

India Effects.

Table Linens,

per yard, and

Table Cloths

AND

Napkins

In heavy, soft-finished goods; better value and styles than we have ever shown.

PIANO, TABLE & STAND COVERS

In India Effects.

SILKS,

DRESS GOODS,

ETC., ETC.

Lisle-Thread Open work GLOVES

In Immense Variety.

HOSIERY.

KID GLOVES,

NECKWEAR,

ETC., ETC.

These are the advance of a very large stock of goods, bought for cash in New York, and which we will sell at popular prices.

John Cran & Co.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

NEW BAKERY.

APRIL 1ST THE UNITED STATES BAKERY will commence business at 24 Front street. m23d3t — W. M. CARSON & CO.

A PAYING INVESTMENT.

A PARTY HAVING $500 READY CASH TO invest may learn of a most satisfying business to be located at

WALLA WALLA

which will pay largely and is exclusive. Principals only need apply to the advertiser who will invest a like amount. Address or call room No 18 Holton House. m24d3t

ARTHUR CONNOR FORMERLY OF CLARENDON, Tasmania, is requested to communicate with the undersigned. JAMES LAIDLAW, m24d3t British Vice Consul, Portland

STRAY COW—ONE OF MY MILCH COWS, stout, white and red with large light spotted spaces and large horns, 8 years old, big bell. If any one finds it and will notify me I will be thankful and pay all the expenses. OTTO WHITEBROOT, Cornelius, Washington county. m23d3t

NOTICE.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLDERS of the Oregon and Washington Fish Propagating Co for the purpose of electing a Board of Directors for the ensuing year will be held in Portland [illegible] Tuesday April 6th [illegible] J. W. COOK [illegible]

STOCKHOLDERS MEETING.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCK [illegible]

[illegible]

GO TO CONWAY'S, NO. [illegible] FIRST ST. FOR SECOND-HAND FURNITURE.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

OSCAR KILBOURN

AUCTIONEER,

62 First St., next cor. Pine. P.O. Box [illegible] will Purchase and Sell at Auction or Private Sale

Real Estate, Merchandise, Stocks, Furniture, Horses, Buggies, Etc., Etc.

In the City or Country.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

NATHAN & DWIGHT,

(Successors to Oscar Kilbourn)

Auction and Commission MERCHANTS,

Corner First and Pine Streets.

REGULAR SALE DAYS, WEDNESDAYS AND SATURDAYS.

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE, Merchandise and Furniture. Carriages, Buggies, Wagons, Harness and Horses a specialty.

PRIVATE BOARDING.

A FEW SELECT FURNISHED ROOMS, WITH or without board, for single gentlemen or man and wife may be had by calling at the residence, Third st. between Pine and Ash. mh24dtf MRS. S. A. WOODARD, Proprietress.

WANTS.

WANTED.

BY A YOUNG MAN, A SITUATION TO DO general work; is a good hand with horses. Address T. W., Burton House. m24d3t

WANTED.

AT FLORIAN DRESS MAKING ESTABLISHMENT, 161 Third street, near Morrison, two experienced trimmers and 2 or 3 apprentices. m24d3t

WANTED.

TWO OR MORE LOTS IN ALBINA, OR ADJACENT. FERRY & WHITE. m24d3t

TO BLACKSMITHS—STEADY YOUNG MAN having three or four years experience in general jobbing wishes to complete his knowledge of the trade with a first class mechanic. Address J. M. D., this office.

WANTED.

A MAN WITH A THOUSAND OR FIFTEEN HUNDRED dollars, to take an interest in a [illegible] paying business. This is a rare opportunity to secure a good thing for the money. For particulars address "Merriman," Oregonian office.

WANTED—POSITION AS BOOK-KEEPER OR accountant. Good references. Mr. [illegible], office of Oregonian.

WANTED, TO APPRENTICE, A YOUTH aged nineteen, to some mechanical trade (tin-smith prefered); will pay a premium to a suitable place. Address W., this office.

WANTED.

TEAMS WANTED TO HAUL STONE FROM Mt. Tabor to East Portland. Apply to SHAW, MERS & HOLMES, B street between First and Second.

WANTED.

SOLICITORS OF GOOD ADDRESS CAN FIND lucrative employment by applying at 105 First street.

WANTED.

EXPERIENCED TIE-MAKERS WITH BLANKETS. We pay ten cents apiece for making ties, and charge $4 50 per week for board. Also pay $5 00 per day for good teams, and feed charged at cost. Apply immediately to DAVISON & DENT, Upper Cascades.

WANTED.

MEN AND TEAMS TO WORK ON THE OREGON Railway and Navigation Company's Railroad lines between Celilo and Wallula. Price paid for Good Teams $4 50. Laborers $1 75 per day. Feed for teams will be furnished on the work at cost price. Board $4 50 per week. Apply to J. L. HALLETT, Superintendent Construction, Headquarters at Miller's, Deschutes Bridge, Or.

TO LET.

TO RENT.

AN ELEGANT SUIT OF ROOMS IN MR. ALLISON'S new brick, corner of Second and Ash street.

FOR RENT.

HOUSE AND BLOCK OF LAND—COTTAGE with orchard in Blackistone's addition. Apply to FERRY & WHITE.

TO LET.

PLEASANT SINGLE AND DOUBLE ROOMS for gentlemen at 111 Morrison street, opposite Post Office.

FURNISHED ROOMS.

SINGLE ROOMS OR IN SUITS ELEGANTLY furnished at reasonable rates. No. 228 [illegible] street, DR. McKINNELL'S brick block.

NICE FURNISHED ROOMS TO LET, single or in suits in a private family, with board if desired. No. 91 Taylor street, between 4th and 5th.

TO LET—STORE ROOM NO. 187 THIRD ST. 25x80 feet and a large new dwelling, No. [illegible] Twelfth st., a desirable residence for a large family. Enquire of JOHN WILSON, at the store of Olds & King 147 Third street at 10 A. M., or [illegible] P. M.

FURNISHED ROOMS TO LET.

NEWLY FURNISHED ROOMS IN AN ELEGANT, centrally located house; rooms suitable for gentleman and wife or single gentlemen; board if desired, free use of bath, hot and cold water. 125 A st., corner Sixth.

GOOD FARM FOR RENT

AND STOCK FOR SALE—18 COWS, TEAM OF Horses, Wagons, etc. Farm close to the city and well adapted for husbandry and dairy purposes. Inquire at 131 Front st.

NICE, COMFORTABLE FURNISHED ROOMS for Families and Gentlemen, in Occidental Lodging House, situated corner Second and Morrison streets. No disreputable characters allowed about the premises.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE CHEAP, ON ACCOUNT OF DEPARTURE, one Extra Concert Grand Piano, Jacob Zech's manufacturer, San Francisco. Inquire at 212 First st, Portland.

FOR SALE—A QUARTER BLOCK CHARMINGLY situated near Bishop Scott's Grammar School. Apply to CLARK & UPTON, real estate agents and architects, Union block, corner of First and Stark street.

A GOOD INVESTMENT.

FOR SALE AT A BARGAIN, ONE OF THE BEST located and oldest established Poultry, Fish and Game Markets in the city, very neatly fitted up; good reasons given for selling. For particulars enquire of HAIGHT & McLAUGHLIN, at [illegible] street.

FOR SALE.

THE LARGE BARN ON BLOCK 118 IN CARUTHERS addition to Portland, also the block on which it stands. Price of either of the lots $250, Also block 101. Price of either lots 1, 2, 3, 4, or 8 $250. The Mt. Adam road runs through lots 1, 2, 3, 4, price of either one, $100. Payments may be made in installments. Also for sale or rent at Milwaukie a house with an acre lot, containing a number of fruit trees, price $700. Apply to JOHN SELLWOOD, Milwaukie.

FOR SALE.

THE SOUTH WEST CORNER LOT WITH COTTAGE, on Columbia street and West Park. For particulars apply to E. OLDENDORFF, Real Estate and Money Broker, 451½ Washington street (upstairs) bet. Second and Third street.

FOR SALE.

A COTTAGE HOUSE, PRICE REASONABLE. Terms easy. Inquire of J. A. Wood, Odd Fellows Temple.

FOR SALE.

SECOND HAND ENGINE AND BOILER, FIFTEEN horse power, in first class order and as good as new. For particulars address Box [illegible], Albany, Oregon.

PIANOS FOR SALE.

AT FACTORY PRICES FULLY WARRANTED, payments easy. 65 First street. m15 F. SCHMITZ.

FOR SALE.

A SALOON AND FIXTURES IN A GOOD LOCATION. Reason for selling, desiring to emigrate. Apply at this office.

SALOON FOR SALE.

IN THE CENTER OF THE CITY, WELL FITTED up. Inquire of E. MARTIN & CO.

FOR SALE.

THE MACHINERY LATE IN THE STEAMER "McCully." Apply to CLARK & UPTON, 122½ Front street.

TO MILL MEN.

THE UNDERSIGNED OFFERS AT PRIVATE Sale the Portable Steam Saw Mill with tools, including two steam engines and planer, blacksmith shop and blacksmith tools, five yoke of cattle, two two horse teams and everything necessary to carry on a successful lumber business, situated in Beaver valley three miles from Cedar Landing on Columbia river in Columbia county, Oregon, all and belonging thereto there is also a good wharf on the Columbia river and a good road leading thereto. This property belongs to the estate of the late Alex King and is sold to settle the same. Inquire for full particulars on the premises, or of Northup & Gilbert, attorneys, Portland.

BERTHA A KING, Administratrix.

March 16 1880. m17d3t

FINANCIAL.

MONEY TO LOAN

SECURED BY

REAL ESTATE MORTGAGES

Payable Within This State

IN

Sums of $500 to $30,000

Farm Lands or Portland City Property.

Apply to

WILLIAM REID,

48 First street, Portland, Oregon.

MATZOTH! MATZOTH!

The Oregon Bakery

Is ready again to furnish Matzoth for Passover, [illegible] with our Superintendent, Mr. [illegible] LIEBE & HOELBING

2[illegible] HUNDRED DIFFERENT KINDS OF Blanks for Legal, Commercial, Real Estate and Matrimonial purposes are in stock by Himes the Printer, [illegible] Washington st. Portland. His Real [illegible] blanks [illegible] convey title from [illegible] of the earth to top of the [illegible] original blanks will [illegible] of a Chicago [illegible] and when you [illegible] Circuit and County Courts [illegible] All of his blanks are [illegible] constructed by one of the [illegible] lawyers and if the [illegible] share of public patronage [illegible] Meanwhile careful attention will be given to all orders for printing and book binding.

AND COMMISSION

R KILBOURN
CTIONEER,
ert cor. Pine. P O Box 436
nd Sell at Auction or Private Sale
e, Merchandise, Stocks,
orses, Buggies, Etc., Etc.
the City or Country

AND COMMISSION
AN & DWIGHT,
sors to Oscar Kilbourn)
and Commission
ERCHANTS,
First and Pine Streets
LAR SALE DAYS,
AYS AND SATURDAYS
HASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE
ise and Furniture Carriages
Harness and Horses a specialty

ATE BOARDING
CT FURNISHED ROOMS WITH
oard for single gentlemen [illegible] man
had by calling at the residence
n Pine and Ash
A WOODARD Proprietress

WANTS.

WANTED
MAN, A [illegible] TO DO
, is a good hand with horses
urton House m4d1

WANTED
AN DRESS MAKER [illegible] STAB
Third street near Morrison two
immers and [illegible] or apprentices.
m24d3t

WANTED
S LOTS IN ALBINA OR AD
FERRY & WHITE m23d3t

ITHS—STEADY YOUNG MAN
or four years experience in gen
hes to complete his knowledge of
first class mechanic Address J
m22d4t

WANTED
THOUSAND OR FIFTEEN HUN
o take an interest in a first-cl
This is a rare opportunity to se
for the money For particulars
n " Oregonian office m27

ITION AS BOOK KEEPER OR
Good references Mr Foster
n m20d1st

APPRENTICE, A YOUTH
n to some mechanical trade
d) will pay a premium to a suit
ess W this office m19d6t

WANTED.
ED TO HAUL STONE FROM
East Portland Apply to CHAL-
, B street between First and Sec-
m16d6t

WANTED
GOOD ADDRESS CAN FIND
oyment by applying at 105 First
m16tf

WANTED.
TIE-MAKERS WITH BLAN
ten cents apiece for making ties
per week for board Also pay
good teams and feed charged
mediately to DAVISON & DENT
m5dtf

WANTED
AMS TO WORK ON THE ORE-
and Navigation Company s Rail-
n Celilo and Wallula Price paid
50- Laborers $1 75 per day Feed
furnished on the work at cost
per week Apply to J L. HAL-
cent Construction Headquar
chutes Bridge, Or mb1dtf

TO LET.

TO RENT
UIT OF ROOMS IN OR GLI-
, corner of Second and Ash
m23d4t

FOR RENT.
BLOCK OF LAND COVERED
in Blackistone's addition Ap-
WHITE. m23d3t

TO LET.
NGLE AND DOUBLE ROOMS
at 211 Morrison street, opposite
m22d6t

ISHED ROOMS.
OR IN SUITS ELEGANTLY
asonable rates. No. 229½ second
NNELL'S brick block m22d6t

SHED ROOMS TO RENT,
ulis in a private family, with
No. 91 Taylor street, between 4th
m20dtf

ROOM NO. 167 THIRD ST,
a large new dwelling, No 211
irable residence for a large fam
JOHN WILSON, at the store of
Third street at 10 A. M., or 1¼
m20tf

HED ROOMS TO LET
SHED ROOMS IN AN ELEGANT
ated house, rooms suitable for
wife or single gentlemen board,
es of bath: hot and cold water
ixth. m11dtf

FARM FOR RENT
OR SALE—12 COWS, TEAM OF
ns, etc. Farm close to the city
for husbandry and dairy pur
131 Front st. m10dtf

ETABLE FURNISHED ROOMS
and Gentlemen, in Centennial
situated corner Second and Mor
o disreputable characters allowed
f25d1m

FOR SALE.
HEAP, ON ACCOUNT OF DE-
Extra Concert Grand Piano
ufacturer, San Francisco, en-
t. Portland. m28d6t

QUARTER BLOCK CHARMING
near Bishop Scott's Grammar
CLARK & UPTON, real estate
ots, Union block, corner of First
m23d3t

D INVESTMENT.
A BARGAIN, ONE OF BEST
established Poultry Fish and
his city, very neatly fitted up
for selling For particulars on
& McLAUGHLIN, 52 Morrison
m23dtf

FOR SALE.
ARN ON BLOCK 118 IN CA-
on to Portland, also the block
Price of either of the lots
lot. Price of either lots 5, 6 7
Adams road runs through lots
ither one, $100 Payments may
allments. Also for sale or rent
ouse with an acre lot, contain
fruit trees, price $700 Apply to
D Milwaukie. m23d1m

FOR SALE.
ST CORNER LOT WITH COT
bia street and West Park For
o F. OLDENDORFF, Real Estate
r 45½ Washington street (up
and Third street. m22d6t

FOR SALE.
OUSE, PRICE REASONABLE
Inquire of T A. Wood Odd
m20d3t

FOR SALE.
ENGINE AND BOILER SIX
r, in first class order and as
particulars address Box 126
m20d12t

FOR SALE.
PRICES, FULLY WARRANTED
65 First street. F SCHMITZ

FOR SALE.
FIXTURES IN A GOOD LO-
on for selling, desiring to emi
his office f 3d1m

FOR SALE
OF THE CITY, WELL FITTED
E. MARTIN & C m5dtf

FOR SALE.
Y LATE IN THE STEAMER
Apply to CLARK & UPTON
[illegible]

MILL MEN.
NED OFFERS AT PRIVATE
ble Steam Saw Mill with tools
m engines and planer black
cksmith tools five yoke of cat-
eams and everything necessary
sful lumber business situated
hree miles from Cedar Landing
in Columbia county Land of
herein there is also a good wharf
river, and a good road leading
erty belongs to the estate of the
d is sold to settle the same In
ticulars on the premises or of
attorneys Portland.
A A. KING Administratrix
m17d30t

FINANCIAL.

Y TO LOAN
ECURED BY
ATE MORTGAGES
Within This State
IN
$500 to $30,000
s or Portland City
roperty.
Apply to
LIAM REID,
et, Portland, Oregon.

H! MATZOTH!
egon Bakery
furnish Matzoth for Passover
with our [illegible]
[illegible]

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, MARCH 25 1880

WEATHER PROBABILITIES.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN]

WASHINGTON March 25—12.30 A. M.—Pacific partly cloudy weather occasional rain followed by clearing weather

CITY.

A RICH FIND OF IRON ORE.—Several weeks ago, as the *Evening Telegram* reports, iron of good quality was discovered on the farm of Mr. Van Schuyler on the banks of the Columbia river, a short distance above the Sandy. The news soon traveled over the whole country east of this city as well as in the city and the consequence was that people began to flock in from every direction and stake off claims all along the lead thereby grabbing a large share of the farms owned by Messrs Van Schuyler and Taylor Brothers. The squatters claiming they had a right to do so under the existing mineral land laws. Surveyors were sent for to run lines along the lead so that the exact number of feet could be staked off and while this was being done the owners of the land were considerably excited. They determined to assert their rights or ascertain what rights they had so they came to the city and consulted several prominent attorneys, and received the joyful information that the mine belonged to them and that the mine could not be taken from them. The discovery was made long after they received a clear title from the government which secured to them all minerals and mines discovered upon it and no law nor construction of law could ever deprive them of it. The lead crops out a short distance from the Columbia river, and is located about three miles from Rooster Rock. It is a very convenient position, and when worked, if ever, the pig-iron can be easily transferred to barges and brought to this city. No measures have been taken as yet toward the development of the mines.

DESERVING SEVERE PUNISHMENT.—In speaking of the dastardly assault which was recently made on Capt. M. C. Wilkinson at Hillsboro, the *Advocate* says: "Such conduct is worse than that of savages and no pains or expense should be spared to ferret out this crime, not only for the sake of the victim, but as an example to others. There are hundreds of drunken vagabonds roaming over this state, and some of them are the sons of respectable families among us, who make it part of their special business to disturb religious assemblies. The law is explicit, and should be enforced without stint. A few heavy fines will break up the business.

SCOTTISH BALLAD CONCERT.—A glance at the programme of the Scottish Ballad concert, advertised in to-day's issue, will convince the lovers of those sympathetic airs so peculiar to Scottish song, of the rare treat in store for them on Monday evening next and a better opportunity exists for the display of the talents of Miss Tuthill and Mr Henderson than in the rendition and execution of Montrose and Tam O'Shanter. The box sheet will be open at 10 A M. to-day at [illegible]'s music store, 145 First street.

[illegible].—From all circumstances attending the recent fire at Salem it was believed that it was the work of an incendiary. Tuesday [illegible] District Attorney R Mallory, whose property was severely damaged by the fire, went up to make an investigation of the [illegible]. He returned yesterday, not being able to discover any clue to the supposed incendiary.

[illegible].—In police court yesterday the case of Carrie Bradley, charged with selling [illegible] without having paid the required license, came up for trial. On motion, however, of City Attorney Moreland, the case was continued until to morrow.

[illegible].—The steamer *State of California*, which arrived here last evening, brought 104 [illegible] sacks of mail and eight pouches. The steamer also brought a large number of passengers and a full freight.

CHINAMEN FOR R. R. WORK.—Sixty Chinamen arrived on the *State of California* last night and leave for Celilo this morning to work on the O. R. & N railroad.

CHAMPIONS VICTORIOUS.—A game of base ball was played yesterday between the Champions and "P. T." clubs. The Champions carried off the laurels.

OFF TO SEA.—The steamer *Oregon* arrived at Astoria yesterday forenoon, and crossed [illegible] bound out about 1 o'clock.

BRIEF NOTES.

[illegible] nearly over.

[illegible] killer is around.

[illegible] Monday will be Easter.

[illegible]—No, it can't be "did."

Fishing season near at hand.

[illegible] has had another tragedy

[illegible] attendance at the public schools.

[illegible] circuit court will soon adjourn.

The steamer *State of California* has arrived.

[illegible] for THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN to morrow

[illegible] to report yet over the "pesky" puzzle.

[illegible]" that we have no dust for a few [illegible]

[illegible] detective officers in this city Criminals [illegible] sharp.

[illegible] Bolles will probably assume command of the steamer *Oregon*.

[illegible] improvements are being made [illegible] of Stark street.

[illegible] the thermometer yesterday, and a [illegible], down came the rain

The remains of the late Commodore Connor were taken on board the steamer *Oregon*.

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

DEEDS.

[illegible] W. Powell to Doris C. Blum 24 March, '80, [illegible] 1 and 8, blk 71, Caruthers' add—$600

[illegible] G. Kerns to S B. Story, 20 March, 1880 1½ [illegible] of Severson tract, East Portland—$1000

[illegible] and wife to S B Story, 20 March, [illegible] blk 183, East Portland—$2000.

[illegible] and wife to S. B. Story 13 March [illegible] lot 8, blk 13, Lone Fir Cemetery—$83

[illegible] Frits and wife to Chas. Stark and wife [illegible] 72, 6 W ½ of N W ¼, sec 6, T N R 1 W—[illegible]

[illegible] and wife to Emma Sylvester and Peter Larus 15 Nov., 1879, same property as above—$200

[illegible] Sylvester and Peter Larus 7 Nov 1879 [illegible] of N W ¼ of sec 6 T 1 N, R 1 W—$1.

PATENT

U S. patent to David Woodman, 15 Oct 1873 [illegible] T 1 S, R 4 E.

PERSONAL.

Capt. B. B. Tuttle arrived on the steamer after an absence of about three weeks. He went as far south as Los Angeles, in the interest of postal matters.

Mr Geo. L. Seybolt, special agent of the post office department, who was in Portland a few weeks ago, is in Washington, at which place he was ordered to report for duty

Hon. H. W. Corbett and wife are sojourning at Los Angeles. The many friends of Mrs Corbett will be gratified to learn that the health of that estimable lady is improving. Under the influence of the genial skies and balmy air of Southern California, Mr. and Mrs. Corbett will probably not return to their home until sometime in May

BUSINESS NOTICES.

Mr. A. Levy can now be found at the Metropolitan baths with Mr. David Bachner

J. K. Gill & Co sell the "fifteen" puzzle at retail [illegible]. They also supply the trade

In consequence of the large advance in the prices of hardware, leather and labor the several saddlery and harness firms in this city have been compelled to advance the prices of all work

THE COURTS.

STATE CIRCUIT COURT BELLINGER J

WEDNESDAY March 24 1880

R. C. Breeden vs W R. Smith—Time enlarged until to-morrow in which to file answer

State of Oregon vs Quan Leong—Cause tried and submitted

State of Oregon vs C J Sherry and Annie Stompf jointly indicted for arson—cause on trial.

SUPREME COURT

SALEM March 24 1880

Supreme court met pursuant to adjournment at 9 A. M. A full bench present

J F. Hendrix resp vs H [illegible] Con and Phillip Grigsby, app appeal from Linn county Argued and submitted

Ordered that court stand adjourned until [illegible] o'clock P M.

Full stock of spring [illegible] at Mrs Wass' 64 Morrison street [illegible] novelties in ladies hair dressing

The prettiest girls in town are those who eat caramels and candies from S. I. Stone's

All serene in the family since Ba[illegible] Yamhill street repaired [illegible] sewing machine

For the very best photographs go to Pratt & Abell, 167 and 169 First st [illegible]

OYSTERS.—Eastern oysters by every steamer at Keith's, corner First and Oak streets

DR. SAYLOR, removed to rooms [illegible] Union block, over Gill's book store

Central Market Restaurant Ask [illegible] Second streets

Nougat! Nougat!—French Nougat at Postoffice Store, opposite the postoffice

A BENTON COUNTY MAN IN TROUBLE.

Dick Griffin Arrested in East Portland Charged with Highway Robbery, but is Discharged not being Wanted by his Accusers—He Tells a Remarkable Story.

A few days ago an item was published about a man being knocked down by a tramp on the railroad between Halsey and Tangent, and robbed of $40. Sheriff [illegible] Dickey of Linn county was in the city Monday and left a description of the tramp with orders to arrest him if he could be found. [illegible] found a man answering the description in East Portland yesterday afternoon and arrested him. The prisoner gave his name as Dick Griffin. Chief of Police Lappeus telegraphed Sheriff Dickey for further instructions. Dickey answered: "Advise Marshal Minto of Salem. I don't want him." In answer to a similar telegram Minto said: "I don't want him. Advise [illegible]." As no parties interested [illegible] Chief Lappeus released him last night.

Griffin who is a broad-shouldered [illegible] tells the following story of his persecution: "I have been working for the past three years for [illegible] a farmer living about [illegible] miles west of Monroe, Benton county. He owes me $[illegible] for my work and hasn't paid me a cent [illegible] about two weeks ago a number of his friends started a report that I was crazy and they came [illegible] and took me to Corvallis to be examined. Judge McFadden and Drs Baker and Bailey heard the case and of course found that I was not insane. I left my account with some Corvallis lawyers for collection and as I had no money I started to walk here and get work on the Dalles railroad. A young man met me near Halsey last Friday and drew a revolver on me. I picked up a rock and threw it striking him on the head. From the way I was watched all the way down here I am led to believe that the same parties who had me examined for insanity wanted to put me out of the way."

Griffin told his story in a straightforward unequivocating honest manner and left the impression that he was telling what he believed to be the truth.

GRAND EDUCATIONAL PROJECT.

Scheme for Establishing a University in this City under the Auspices of the Methodist Episcopal Church

For a few days past several well known gentlemen of this city prominent members of the M. E. church have been discussing the feasibility of establishing a university in or near Portland. The plan, in brief proposed is the same that has been adopted by the Methodist church of New York, viz establishing a university in the full meaning of the word and making it the head center of the various academies under the control of the church throughout the state. It is not proposed to abandon any academies already established in the state but to make them "feeders" of the university. They are to grant to successful students certificates instead of diplomas—these certificates to entitle the student to admission into the university. It is proposed to establish four departments in the university—law medicine arts and sciences and a woman's department.

However, it requires money to establish such an institution and it is not probable that endowments sufficient to place it on a permanent basis will be made now. It will require at least $50 000 and twenty to thirty acres of ground to begin with. The men interested appreciate the fact that Oregon is too sparsely populated now to support such an institution but deem it wise to anticipate the future and have at least a fair start when the time arrives for the necessity of a university. They hope to be able to arouse enough interest, not only among those who are directly connected with the church but among capitalists to secure at least a moderate endowment by the end of this year. A prominent capitalist of this city has promised to give $2100 to the enterprise and has expressed the opinion that $25 000 can be readily raised in Portland for the same purpose.

It is not proposed in case the university is established to make it strictly denominational. A part of the board of trustees will be selected by the conference a part by the alumni and a part by the trustees themselves.

NARROW GAUGE RAILWAY.

A Denial—Its Progress and Intentions.

A STATEMENT.

PORTLAND March 23, 1880

This evening I received no less than sixteen letters from farmers between Silverton Waldo Hills and Lebanon, stating that rumors had been circulated to the effect that the capitalists in Scotland who are providing the moneys necessary to build out narrow gauge railways in these places, had been in negotiation with, and had sold out their enterprise.

The rumors are false in every particular. The narrow gauge has not sold out, nor has it any such intentions, and the only way I can account for such false rumors is the fact that Mr Henry Villard, the president sent from New York Mr Brotherton the general attorney for the O & C. R. R. and Western Oregon railroads, to Dundee Scotland, to negotiate with and interview the owners of the Narrow Gauge Co in that city and endeavor to get them to stop our railways from being proceeded with. Mr Brotherton arrived at Dundee, Scotland, for that purpose, on the 23d February—four weeks ago, and was immediately informed by those gentlemen that having previously committed themselves to the farmers of western Oregon to build these narrow gauge roads on the east and west sides of the Willamette valley in return for the promised support of the people—they intended to proceed with the enterprise, unless and until the people of the Willamette valley indicated that they did not desire such new roads to be built, and would not support their narrow gauge railways in Oregon. Finding that he could not succeed in stopping our enterprise and that the Scotch capitalists were firm in their determination, Mr Brotherton the next day, 24th February left Scotland for Germany with this refusal in his pocket and now that every attempt has failed to stop our enterprise, false rumors are purposely circulated among the farmers of Waldo Hills, Silverton and other portions of the valley in order to discourage them from giving their support to the narrow gauge.

Our road to Silverton on the east side will certainly be completed before the 20th of June, while our western extension to Dallas (now under construction) will assuredly reach that town before the 20th of May. Fifty miles additional will be built elsewhere before the end of September—the evidence of all which lays in the fact that one of our vessels is now loading with iron and rolling stock at San Francisco and will reach Portland within a few days. Others will follow as soon as the iron is made and rolling stock arrives from the east.

The written obligations which we have given to the people of the valley will be faithfully performed *to the strict letter*—notwithstanding all false rumors or opposition from interested parties

WILLIAM REID,
President Oregon Railway Co (Limited.)

PIONEER SHOOTING GALLERY.

Decidedly the favorite shooting gallery in this city is the well known Pioneer Gallery on the N E corner of First and Pine. The manager, Mr La Ransleur, or as he is familiarly known, "Major Smith," is one of the finest shots in the city and last night in the presence of an OREGONIAN reporter and several others, made twenty consecutive bull's eyes. He could as easily have made fifty consecutive center shots. The rifles in the gallery are among the finest we ever saw—particularly those of Stevens manufacture. All have double set triggers open and globe sight and are appreciated by those who understand good arms. The Major's gallery is patronized by the best local marksmen and has become quite a resort for sportsmen who desire to keep in practice while the weather is unfavorable for out-door shooting. The Pioneer is the only gallery on the coast which has artificial birds as marks. To those who [illegible] target shooting no gallery in the city offers such advantages as the Pioneer

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

CLARENDON

Chas Leonard Dalles
J W B [illegible]field, Harrisburg
Mrs J C Forbes F Grove
M G Elmore San F
C E Smith Albany
Miss Howard Roseburg
Mrs A S Nichols Amity
D B R[illegible]key, Dalles
S Colt Humboldt
M Sternberg Albany
W J Houston San F
F Fraser Ogn
A Lutch Cot grove
Mary L Orvis Harrisburg
T McGregor and family U S A
N G Duncan and wife, San F
R Carey Summit
Mrs E Colwell F Grove
Mrs Leonard, Dalles
F H Noble Roseburg
R B Smith Albany
Miss H Hanson Corvallis
Mrs M Holbert Pendleton
S B Friendly Eug City
Mrs Hahn and ch Albany
W K Thurber and wife New York
W B Carter and wife, Corvallis
C F Wiggs San F
T T Pfister San F
C D Burkhart, Albany

METEOROLOGICAL REPORT.

Signal service United States army. Division of telegrams and reports for the benefit of commerce and agriculture. Report for the last 48 hours

PORTLAND March 24 [illegible] P M

Place of Observation	*Height of Barom*	*Change last 8 Hours*	*Ther*	*Wind Direc tion*	*Rain fall in inch*	*State of weath*
Portland	[illegible]9 64	[illegible]	42	S	19	[illegible]
Olympia	[illegible]	04	41	[illegible]	6	[illegible]
Roseburg	[illegible]	[illegible]	40	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Red Bluff	[illegible]	14	4[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Sacramento	[illegible]	[illegible]	4[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

Mrs Ach has removed to 231 F[illegible] Salmon and Main

[illegible] Market Restaurant

S M [illegible] Barnby's [illegible] Yamhill street

[illegible] cents, at bar [illegible]

[illegible]

Peter [illegible] in Astor [illegible]

[illegible]

MORROW'S SHOES

[illegible] for Morrow's [illegible] They are the best [illegible] style

IMPOSSIBLE OF SOLUTION.

President Barnard's Opinion Regarding the 13-15-14 Combination

PROFESSOR PECK'S MISTAKE.

Many People Still Racking Their Brains Over "Fifteen"

[From the N. Y. Herald March [illegible]]

Fifteen was yesterday the subject of an animated discussion between President Barnard and Professor Peck of Columbia College after the regular business had been disposed of at the meeting of the faculty of that institution. Professor Peck said he had solved the puzzle twice from the position 13 15 14 without turning the box and President Barnard took the ground that he must be mistaken since it was an impossibility. In speaking of the matter to a gentleman whom he met after the faculty had adjourned Prof Peck said that he had felt sure that he had done the puzzle but that since President Barnard had declared it impossible he was inclined to think that he must be mistaken for President Barnard was undoubtedly an authority on such matters. He prepared the paper on magic squares in Johnson's Encyclopedia he said and has [illegible] thoroughly mastered the subject while I have not specially studied it. Still when a man thinks he has done a thing it is difficult to persuade him that it is impossible to do it.

I have met a great many persons who thought they had done it said the gentleman to whom he spoke and I have three arguments against them. In the first place there is a strong probability that having rectified the reversal of the 14 and 15 they may on the puzzle done whereas they really overlook the reversal of two other numbers.

That is very likely admitted Professor Peck. It is in accordance with human nature to make such a mistake.

In the second place continued the gentleman of all those who have told me that they had done the [illegible] no one who can show me how or can do it again.

Oh well said Professor Peck I suppose probably I could not do it again. I thought I did it but I don't know how. I would no undertake to do it again in two hours.

Thirdly said the gentleman in all the bets that have been made on the question not one has been won by the man who bet that he could do the puzzle and the sporting men are offering any and all odds against it. I suppose though that you will not take that as any proof.

Yes it is the strongest kind of proof said Professor Peck. For if it could be done somebody would find out how and would go and take the money.

PRESIDENT BARNARD'S EXPLANATION

President Barnard smiled when he was asked to explain why the 13 15 14 position could not be changed into 13 14 15 without disturbing the order of the other numbers in the box unless the box was turned partly around. He thought a moment and then his smile faded away. "Come here" said he and he led the way to his desk and took a sheet of foolscap on which he drew the following diagrams

CLASS A.				CLASS B			
1	2	3	4	4	3	2	1
5	6	7	8	8	7	6	5
9	10	11	12	12	11	10	9
13	14	15			15	14	13

1	5	9	13	4	8	12	
2	6	10	14	3	7	11	15
3	7	11	15	2	6	10	14
4	8	12		1	5	9	13

	15	14	13	13	14	15	
12	11	10	9	9	10	11	12
8	7	6	5	5	6	7	8
4	3	2	1	1	2	3	4

	12	8	4	13	9	5	1
15	11	7	3	14	10	6	2
14	10	6	2	15	11	7	3
13	9	5	1		12	8	4

"There are these eight ways" said he "in which the fifteen numbers may be placed in rotation on a square of sixteen places. And by the way when Mr. Warner explained before the academy of sciences the other evening how many different combinations the blocks were capable of he did not tell all. He stated correctly enough, no doubt, the number of combinations fifteen numbers were capable of when they are ranged in a straight line but there is a vacant space in this box which may be left in any part of the box. Thus

1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	9	10	11	
13	14	15		12	13	14	15

The combinations on these two diagrams are not the same. There are sixteen times as many combinations as he said"

"Now as a matter of fact" continued President Barnard reverting to his first group of eight diagrams "those figures on the left are of a different class from those on the right. These in class A are interconvertible. From one position may be made any other one of the four. The same is true of those in class B. They may be produced one from another. But no one of these figures can be made into one of the opposite class. And by reversing any two consecutive numbers in any one of these figures (as the 14 and 15) its class is changed. It cannot be rearranged as a figure of the same class, but can easily be made into any of the figures of the opposite class. As to the reason why this is so," it is difficult to express it, especially as I never tried to put it in words. Perhaps the only way to state it is to say that calling the number of possible combinations *X*, one-half *X* will belong to class A and one half *X* will belong to class B. There is another way to explain it. If you will take the puzzle and reverse two of the numbers and then move them around so as to correct this reversal you will find that you will necessarily reverse two other numbers. In order to straighten out the second you must make a third and so *ad infinitum*. There is one position which at first sight seems to contradict this. Sometimes the last three numbers will come 15, 14, 13. This is the reversal of a triad and looks like two reversals but it is not. If it were 16 15 14 13 it would be a double reversal and would correct itself but it will be found that the reversal of a triad is only a single reversal. In other words the 13 can be passed around the other two figures but no block can be passed around a single other block without producing another reversal. I don't think it can be explained any more clearly."

It will be noticed that the second figure in class B of President Barnard's diagrams is the same in order as the first figure in class A. Therefore when the 14 and 15 are reversed in figure 1 class A, and the disarranged figures are rearranged as in figure 2 class B (as they can be according to his explanation and according to a demonstration that may be easily made, the same order is obtained by turning the box partly around.) This is the only solution of the puzzle

Scores of other letters are at hand but as history repeats itself so do the correspondents who write about Fifteen. Twenty one persons write that they can do it. The *Herald* is glad. So can anybody else. Eleven write that they can do it without turning the box. The *Herald* is sorry for if they can President Barnard to say nothing of the mathematical reporter is wrong and President Barnard is not apt to be wrong when he asserts a scientific fact. It would be sad to have him controverted as he approaches old age. However any one who can do it without turning the box has a fine chance to spoil the Egyptians. For every betting man in town has money to stake on the contrary proposition

Tip op meals at the Central Market Restaurant

[illegible],
TUNER & REGULATOR OF PIANOS & ORGANS
Agent for the Leading Musical Instruments
Leave orders at [illegible]
Residence 125 Sixth, cor [illegible] st

[illegible] HAVANA CIGAR STORE
First [illegible] street [illegible] largest and best selected stock of cigars in the city comprising New York Key West and Imported Havanas. Call and be convinced that you can get a better article for a less price than at any other store in the city. Sole Agency for the Celebrated Kerbs and Spiess New York Cigars

Central Market Restaurant—best in the city

Modesty

Modesty is to a woman what the delicate bloom is to the peach—its greatest beauty but once gone no human power can restore it. Many modest women suffer in silence for years with the most painful affections of the delicate vital organs of the body rather than to impart the knowledge of their sufferings to a physician. This great army of martyrs will be rejoiced to know that at last a purely vegetable and harmless remedy has been discovered which cures immediately all diseases and weakness of the kidney and bladder no matter of how long standing or of what nature. It is the wonderful Oregon Kidney Tea which is sold by all druggists and challenges the world

A GOOD THING

[illegible]

PRICES DOWN TO BEDROCK!

[illegible] offer this week our [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] JEWELERS,
119 FIRST STREET,
PORTLAND OREGON.

THE GRAY CHIEF

Last noon beheld him full of lusty life
Last eve in beauty's circle proudly gay

The death of Capt Francis Connor fell [illegible] a levin bolt upon a city that knew the portly old tar and prized him for his sterling honesty and [illegible] manhood. No man [illegible] citizen of our state was as well known as the [illegible] burly figure that was frequently seen [illegible] streets [illegible] Ajax rather than the symmetry of Austin [illegible]

The writer [illegible] youngster who left [illegible] the Kern river [illegible] Tulare [illegible] twenty three [illegible] rupt in pocket [illegible] were kindly [illegible] Francis [illegible] of the old steamer [illegible] by Capt [illegible] The first officer's name was Francis Connor

Soon after this he was appointed to [illegible] same vessel and advanced through [illegible] ship [illegible] Oregon trade [illegible] Wright [illegible] H Bailey [illegible] ponderous [illegible]

On Tuesday afternoon [illegible] in the pilot house of the [illegible] the Cascades. One of them [illegible] Oregon [illegible]

That's too true [illegible]

The veteran [illegible] city [illegible] vessels [illegible] the steamer [illegible] tale [illegible] recalled one of [illegible] from a foreign mission

Looking back over the quarter century [illegible] lapsed since we first [illegible] we recall [illegible] cherished friendship that Connor [illegible] He was bluff and abrupt in his way but [illegible] he was lacking in the language [illegible] it was because his frank and honest nature had no policy in it

Last Tuesday night we stepped [illegible] commander's room where a dim light gleamed upon the grand old face that lay in the silent majesty of death. The [illegible] had perished in the pride of unbroken strength the warrior had fallen on his shield. There was a dignity worthy of Charlemagne in the massive features and a calm smile which told that the heart [illegible] the cares of earth and laid up its treasures in the better land

Midnight hovered in the skies and the moon waned toward dawn [illegible] and with a moan of a desolate spirit [illegible] the grand ship [illegible] the calm river bearing seaward the fallen giant who will never again hear the hoarse breakers lash the desolate sands of Clatsop. But when the [illegible] calls about him all those who have gone [illegible] ships there will be room on the quarter deck for Connor M

OBITUARY

DIED—Hermin S. Buck four thirty miles from Visalia, California, March 11 1880, aged [illegible] years 6 months and [illegible] days

Mr Buck was born in Royalton Cuyahoga county Ohio Aug 13 18[illegible] He crossed the plains in the year 1845 with his father W W Buck who still resides in Oregon City. Mr Buck lived in Oregon City for more than thirty years and until his sickness he was an active business man and identified largely in all the improvements of that place. His whole life from boyhood up, was marked by the greatest purity and integrity of character. In all the relations of life he was worthy of the highest imitation. No one could be more dutiful no brother more affectionate and no husband and father more considerate, loving and kind. In everything that pertained to the moral and intellectual improvement of the place in which he lived he always took an active part, and as long as he had the power no case of distress or of suffering ever failed to secure his sympathy and his ready and helping hand. He had the highest regard for honor and would on no account do a mean act. His word was as good as his note at any time. Truthfulness honesty, righteous dealing and righteous living graced and beautified his whole life. He leaves behind him a fragrant memory that will linger long and tenderly in the hearts of a host of friends who knew him but to love him

His death occurred near Visalia as above stated, where he had gone in quest of health. His body was kindly taken in charge by the Masonic fraternity of which order he had long been an honored member and in accordance with their rites he was interred in their cemetery at Visalia.

Mr Buck leaves a wife and one child to mourn his death. May the God of the widow and the Father of the fatherless comfort them in this their hour of saddest trial

His decease falls heavily also upon his aged father, his mother and four sisters, to all of whom he was most closely and tenderly attached. They have the kindest sympathy of many friends in this their sore bereavement for what is their loss is ours, and our tears fall with theirs over the distant grave of our friend whose body there gently sleeps to await the general resurrection at the last day J. W S

BALLS AND PARTIES.

SOCIAL BALL!
ON
EASTER MONDAY MARCH 29th, 1880,
Given by the
Portland Social Turn Verein.

Music by the Northwestern String Band.

Turners in good standing admitted free are requested to wear badges.
TICKETS FOR GENTLEMEN $1 00
m22d1d Ladies free. Committee.

JOHN A. CHILD,
DRUGGIST,
HAS REMOVED THE
Central Drug Store
TO
S. W. corner Morrison and Second sts., where will always be found a full and complete assortment of French, English, German and American Drugs, Chemicals and Extracts, Toilet Waters, Colognes, Handkerchief Extracts, Fancy Toilet Articles, Fine Soaps and Sponges, Hair and Tooth Brushes, and all other articles kept in Firstclass Retail Drug Store.

A practical experience of 30 years assures us that we can guarantee satisfaction in the preparation of prescriptions and private recipes

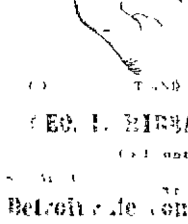
Bell Telephone in Connection.

Thankful for a liberal patronage during the past three years we trust by careful and respectful attention to your wishes to merit a continuance of the same m20

Established 1857.
SHINDLER & CHADBOURNE,
Manufacturers of
FURNITURE,
Dealers in
FURNITURE AND CARPETS,
LACE CURTAINS, MIRRORS ETC

166 First and 167 Front Streets,
PORTLAND OR

WM. BECK & SON,
Importers and Dealers in
GUNS, RIFLES & REVOLVERS,
Remington's Winchester's and Sharp's Sporting Rifles.
Clabrough's Moore's, Scott & Son's Remington Shot Guns.
All at Reduced Prices.



Bird Cages,
Fine Cutlery,
Fishing Tackle,
ARCHERY.
CROQUET GAMES
[illegible]
Base Balls
[illegible]

[illegible] GEO. L. [illegible] & CO.,
[illegible]
Belcoit [illegible] Company [illegible]
WOONSOCKET RUBBER CO.,
Goodyear's Metallic Rubber Shoe Co.

ZOLA'S LAST NOVEL.

EXTRAORDINARY SUCCESS OF "NANA"

Mrs. Lucy Hooper writing from Paris to the Philadelphia *Evening Telegraph* says

The tremendous success of Zola's "Nana" is one of the painful yet significant facts of the day. Over 50,000 copies were ordered before the book was placed on sale and twenty four hours after its publication a copy of the thirty fifth edition was displayed on sale in [illegible] Levy's window. The prince of Wales is said to figure among the characters of this revolting panorama of abomination and vice. Yet those who have read the book tell me that its viciousness is half redeemed by the [illegible] truth of the details and by the power of its execution. [illegible] "Nana" [illegible] said to me one American literateur the other day. "It makes vice disgusting and never attractive. Its pages are redolent of sewer mud and not [illegible] roses and raptures of the Swinburnian school. The book is an abomination but it [illegible] with poisons [illegible] perfumes

Give to Charity while you Live.

From the New York Christian Advocate

Mrs Emma Stricker a wealthy and charitable lady died about a year ago leaving in her will bequests to a number of charitable institutions. Her heirs now contest the will. On Jan [illegible], when the case was called in the surrogate's court forty one lawyers responded. There never was sheep large enough and fat enough to satisfy such a gang. Neither benevolence nor heirs has much chance for an inheritance. Moral—Administer your own fortune. Give to the great benevolent enterprises while you can see it administered. The weakest thing in America is the will or wish of a dead man

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC

MILLINERY.
By Steamer State of California
MRS. S. LERCH,
(Successor to P Van Fridagh)
Will arrive with a large and choice Stock of the
LATEST
MILLINERY GOODS!
Partly her own importations from France
Goods will be opened right away for general inspection
The Ladies are respectfully invited to call and see for themselves
Good Goods and Low Prices

MILLINERY!
SPRING STYLES
BEING OPENED AT
MRS. J. W. LEMMON'S,
Washington St.,
Opening Days will be announced hereafter

PORTLAND
CITY HOMESTEAD.

THE LAND IN THIS ENTERPRISE LIES adjoining the city and is only from ten to fifteen minutes' walk from the court house, and a less distance than that from one of the best public schools in the city. It is divided into

One Thousand and Twenty-Four Lots.

Fifty by one hundred feet in size with streets sixty feet wide. Two hundred of these lots will be reserved for those who desire to improve and build this summer and fall. These lots will be sold on the same liberal terms that are offered in the Homestead proper

Price.

All lots will be sold for $100 each payable in instalments of $5 per month or the small sum of 16⅔ cents per day. No interest will be charged, and a good and sufficient Bond for Deed will be given upon the payment of the first installment of $5, and a Warranty Deed upon receipt of last installment, both without expense to purchaser

Appreciation of Values.

By reference to *The Oregonian* of Feb 15th, it will be found that city property has advanced twenty five per cent during the past year. As there has been no excitement, the rise is wholly attributable to the increasing immigration and the growing confidence inspired by our numerous railroad enterprises and the development of our many natural resources that have hitherto slumbered for lack of energetic men to develop them

It is True,

That of all real estate investments the homestead plan is the best and safest, as all who invest are interested in making the whole property more valuable. To illustrate: Suppose A builds a house on his lot and B owns a lot adjoining: B gets the benefit of A's improvement while A is not injured thereby. This philosophy will apply to the entire property

We have donated a lot to each of the principal churches for church purposes

In addition to the above two lots are set apart for public school purposes

Division.

The division of this property will take place when the lots are all sold or, in any event, not later than the

28th February, 1881,

at the Mechanics' Pavilion, commencing at 10 o clock A M., public notice of which will be given by publication in two principal journals in the State.

It will be made in the manner decided upon by a majority of the purchasers in the Homestead. Parties interested may appoint proxies to act for them if they desire to do so. Parties who do not attend at the time of the division either in person or by proxy will be bound by the plan settled upon by the majority of those who do so attend

It is suggested by the purchasers that division might be made by placing the number of each lot and block in a wheel or box and the name of each party interested in the homestead in another—then a name will be drawn from one and a number from the other and the lot so drawn deeded to the person whose name is so drawn, when all payments are made

All but the first installment must be paid at the Banking house of Ladd & Tilton in the city of Portland

Persons from a Distance

Desiring a share may forward $5 00 to the General Manager and a bond will be immediately forwarded

Money may be forwarded by registered letter, money order or Wells Fargo & Co's Express at my risk

For further particulars apply to
J M RICE, General Manager,
Portland Or
Or to HAIGHT & McLAUGHLIN
52 Morrison street

Certificate

I certify that I am the owner of the lands in the Portland City Homestead—the title thereto is perfect [illegible] patent—and I authorize J M Rice to sell said property on the foregoing plan
m18 E A. MARQUAM

VARNISH.
D. ROSENBURG & SONS,
Manufacturers of
Carriage, House and Cabinet Varnishes
Quality of all goods guaranteed
[illegible]
[illegible]

Standard Mills
RED STAR FLOUR
[illegible]
Favorite Brand in the Market
[illegible]
The Leading Grocers and Bakers.
ALLEN & LEWIS, Agents
[illegible]

BOLLY'S [illegible] SAWS
Price $1 40
[illegible]
[illegible] & [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] Portland

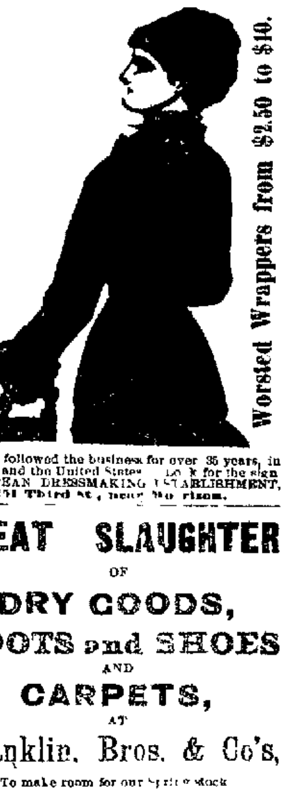
YOUNG MEN
[illegible]
Union Building

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

P E. BRIGHAM
Will return March 24th with a complete line of
Foreign and Domestic
MILLINERY.
FANCY DRY GOODS,
LINEN SUITS
For Ladies and Children,
And a Fine Line of
CLOAKS
AND
DOLMANS.
No 101 First St., next Ladd & Tilton's Bank.

DON'T FORGET IT, LADIES.
That RICHIE & MINNIE have the MOST EXPERIENCED CUTTER and FITTER in Portland

READY-MADE SUITS & DOLMANS
A SPECIALTY.



Worsted Wrappers from $2.50 to $10.

Having followed the business for over 35 years, in Europe and the United States. Look for the sign EUROPEAN DRESSMAKING ESTABLISHMENT, 151 Third St., near Morrison.

GREAT SLAUGHTER
OF
DRY GOODS,
BOOTS and SHOES
AND
CARPETS,
AT
Franklin, Bros. & Co's,
To make room for our Spring stock
Note the following Extraordinary Low Prices:
SILKS AND SATINS:

Black Gros Grain Silk 75c—worth $1 00
Gros Dress Silk $1 25—worth $1 75
Extra Heavy from 1 50 to 3 50
Good Black Satin per yard 50
Extra quality from $1 00 to 2 50

BOOTS AND SHOES:
To this department we would call especial attention. Notwithstanding the recent advance in the prices of Shoe Leather, we are determined to close out our stock of Boots and Shoes at the lowest figures. Note the prices and judge for yourselves

Infants Philadelphia made shoes, per pair $0 35
Children's Heavy school shoes per pair 75
Children's Buff, extra quality, per pair 1 00
Children's Button Shoes, French Kid 1 00
Children's Half-Cloth and Leather Buttoned 75
Misses' Shoes in great variety from 75c to 2 50
Ladies' American Kid from $1 50 upwards
Ladies Pebble Goat Button Shoes 75
Ladies' Slippers 37½
Ladies Button Shoes Kid Foxed 1 25
Ladies Heavy Calf Shoes 1 25
Boys Boots from $1 25 upwards
Men's Boots from 1 90 upwards
Men's Heavy Buckle Shoes Alexis $1 25
Men's Heavy, extra quality 1 80
Men's Side Elastic Gaiters 1 90

These Boots and Shoes are actually worth double the money we ask for them

CARPETS.
Willhelm Carpets 2 ply for 2[illegible]c per yard
A very good article warranted for 50c per yard
This 50c carpet is actually a Bargain having been bought in a wrecked [illegible] for a mere nothing
DOMESTICS, DRESS GOODS FANCY GOODS, OIL CLOTHS, SATCHELS, BLANKETS, RIBBONS LACES
And everything pertaining to the Dry and Fancy Goods line to be sold to make room for spring goods
FRANKLIN, BROS. & CO.
Next door to First National Bank,
125 First St., Portland
Catalogues and Samples sent free on application

GREAT SALE!
THE ASSIGNEE FOR
COMSTOCK &
PFLUGER,
In order to pay the indebtedness of said firm, will sell
The Entire Stock for the Next
Thirty Days at
20 per ct. Less than Cost
All those who have the CASH to pay for goods can find
BETTER BARGAINS
IN
DRY GOODS
AT
Comstock & Pfluger's
Than have been offered before for Years in this city.
Remember [illegible] goods must be closed out in thirty days from this date
THE MIDDLE STORE.
In Centennial Block, 169 and 171 Second St., bet. Morrison and Yamhill

PROFESSIONAL CARDS

DR C SCHUMACHER,
33 First st. between Salmon and Main sts
Office Hours—8 to 10 A M 1 to 3 P M m18d1m

R. ARNOLD, M. D.,
Homoeopathic Physician.
N E cor Sixth and Montgomery sts
N. W. Telephone in the office 1y2

BARBED FENCE WIRE
CABLE LAID DOUBLE WIRE
Four Point Steel Barbs
[illegible]
WRITE [illegible]

THE [illegible]
[illegible]
Agents for Oregon and Washington,
[illegible]

[illegible]
EVERY WHEEL WARRANTED.

A Good Watch for $14.
[illegible]

SPECIAL OPENING OF
SPRING NOVELTIES:
AND
Gas-Light Exhibition
AT THE
Leading Dry Goods House
S. LIPMAN & CO.,
ON MONDAY, MARCH 29th, 1880,
To which we most respectfully invite the public.
This will be the finest display of
Foreign Novelties
IN
Dry Goods & Fancy Goods
Ever exhibited in this State.
50 Cases Specially Reserved for this Sale.
Please call and examine goods and prices.

Store will open at 9 o'clock A. M. and close at 5 P. M. for arranging. Will reopen at 7 in the evening for the Gas-Light Exhibition, closing at 10 o'clock.

The evening will be devoted entirely to showing visitors through our immense establishment, and no goods will be sold.

S. LIPMAN & CO.,
Corner First and Washington Streets.

GIANT POWDER,
Manufactured under Nobel's Patents.
NOS. 1, 2 EXTRA AND 3.
Better, Stronger, Safer and MORE UNIFORM IN CHARACTER than all other HIGH EXPLOSIVES.

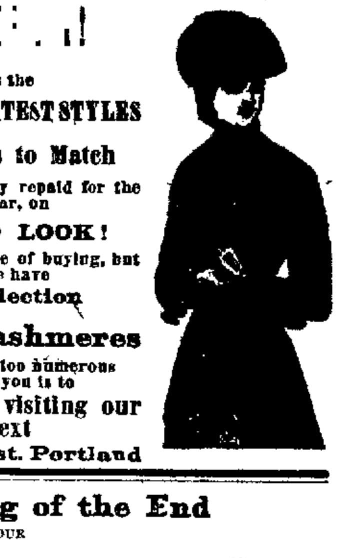
JUDSON POWDER,
For Blasting and General Railroad Work,
BEATS THE WORLD!
Now Used Exclusively by all the Gravel Mining Companies in California, and by the Central and Southern Pacific Railroads
CAPS AND FUSE.
JAMES LAIDLAW & CO., Agents,
16 North Front st., Portland.

WORSTEDS 8½c per oz.
SALINGER'S
WORSTEDS 8½c per oz.
Cash Auction Co.
Having just received a new invoice on the steamer Oregon, we shall sell the following for 60 days only:

French Cashmere, worth 50c. for 30c
French, All Wool, worth $1 25 for 75c
Double-width Basket, brocaded, worth 75c, for 40c
Suiting, any shade, worth 20c, for 12½
Heavy Mohair Goods, all shades, worth 35c, for 20c
Child's Shoes, worth $1, for 50c
French Kid Button Shoes, worth $3 50, for $2

These are only a few of our prices. Parties at a distance can order with as much assurance as if they were present. Don't forget the place—
SALINGER'S CASH AUCTION CO.,
210 First st., bet. Taylor and Salmon.
m23d1m SAMPLES ON APPLICATION

[illegible]
Ladies who wish to witness the
GRANDEST DISPLAY OF ONLY LATEST STYLES
OF
Dress Goods and Trimmings to Match
Ever shown in this city, will be amply repaid for the trouble in coming to our Bazar, on
THURSDAY NEXT, TO LOOK!
We don't ask you to come for the purpose of buying, but merely to be convinced that we have
The Most Recherche Selection
OF
Silks, Satins and Cashmeres
You ever laid your eyes on—entirely too numerous to mention. Hence all we ask of you is to
Simply convince yourself by visiting our place on Thursday next
MRS. L. PILGER, 153 First st. Portland



The Beginning of the End
OF OUR
2d Annual Clearance Sale
Will soon be a thing of the past, and in a few days our Spring Stock, now en route, will arrive
THIS IS THE LAST CALL!
Make your purchases Now, while you can do so
AT COST, at
OLDS & KING'S,
147 Third St. bet. Morrison and Alder.

THE SUIT HOUSE.
MRS. LITT considered by Ladies of taste and judgment to be the Leading Dressmaker in Oregon,
[illegible] to suit the most fastidious
CUTTING AND FITTING A SPECIALTY.
Samples of Dress Goods and Silks sent to any part of the country free on application
[illegible]
[illegible]
H. B LITT Third and Alder

GRAND CHANCE FOR
A MAN OF MEANS!
$10 500 WILL BUY
[illegible]
[illegible], Portland, Or

BOYS, I'M COMING.

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, MARCH 25, 1880.

THE OREGONIAN office is now connected with both telephone systems. We will consider it a favor if persons in possession of items of news will communicate them. The office will be accessible until 3 A. M.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

WEDNESDAY EVENING, March 24.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 24.—Silver, 99½ buying. Currency exchange on New York in gold ¼.

NEW YORK, March 24.—Silver bullion, 700 fine, per fine ounce, 14.

Sterling exchange, prime bankers' long, $4 86; short, $4 89.

U. S. Bonds—5s of '81, 103; 4½s, 107½; 4s, 106½. Closed—5s, 103 bid; 4½s, 107½ bid; 4s, 106½ bid.

LONDON, March 24.—Consols, 97 15-16 money, 98 1-16 account.

U. S. Bonds—5s of '81, 105; 4½s, 110½; 4s, 108½.

The aspects of business matters generally in the local market are not changed since yesterday. A fair amount of domestic produce for the season is coming forward, and most articles sell readily though there is no unusual demand. Wheat is held at prices which run all the way from $1 85 to $2 per cental, though we hear of no offers above the first figures given, that being buyers' best. The markets abroad seem to be generally easier. Flour is unchanged, dealers generally having fair stocks on hand, and round lots of leading brands offering at $5 62½@$5 75.

Oats are in better request and choice lots wanted at 45@47c per bushel, common 43@45c.

Potatoes show no improvement, sales when made indicating that sellers must have raised them near the market to realize the cost of transportation.

Provisions are steady with an increase in the volume of transactions.

Hides are in fair receipt and shipments correspond. A fair demand at full rates is noted.

The dispatches indicate a still buoyant and active wool market without much advance, but a general firmness in prices paid, and somewhat reduced sales. Nothing is doing in the local market, but a good many buyers are getting ready to take hold when the spring clip comes in. Growers are encouraged to look for high prices.

The last number of the San Francisco *Commercial Herald* says that city is passing through a season of extreme quietude. Business at the exchange has fallen off greatly of late, and the season is waning rapidly. The stock of wheat is dwindling down with rapidity, so that it is now with difficulty that any large parcels can be promptly secured for shipping cargoes. And it is a little singular that, with the heavy decline in freights to 35 shillings to the United Kingdom, that no corresponding advance can be secured for wheat. Quite the contrary is the effect this season—the lower the freights the lower the grain. The reason given for this is, that the European markets will not admit even of present freights and current prices of breadstuff. From this reasoning it would appear probable that late exporters of wheat as well as those holding over their crop of this article, will come out at the small end of the horn.

NEW YORK FREIGHTS AND MARKETS.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

NEW YORK, March 24.—There is no material change to note in the freight market, which remains dull and stupid. The postponement of the departure of the next steamer to the 1st of April is looked upon by shippers as an avenue of escape for the railroad agent to jump the rates guaranteed by the Pacific Mail Company for March, he claiming that the vessel is an April steamer. To this shippers who have guarantees of the Mail Company object and very naturally. They hold that their shipments would be made in March, that in fact steamers will not take freights after the 31st, and consequently the steamer should be counted as a March vessel. Her detention is none of their business, they having complied with all that was asked of them by the Pacific Mail Company when the guarantee was given.

Markets in some departments are more active.

Breadstuffs—Firmer but dull, as the export demand was light.

Flour—Dull; 5@10c off to sell.

Wheat—Opened higher but fell back.

Barley—Firmer and no higher.

Provisions—Dull and firmer.

Rio Coffee—Limited demand; quarter higher.

Refined Sugars—Dull; hards lower.

Hides—Very firm but less active.

Gold and Stock Company's Reports.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 24.

Receipts—2750 qr sks flour, 12,000 ctls wheat, 16,500 doz eggs, 1800 sks potatoes.

Charters—Br sh Scottish Chieftain, Cook, private; Br bk Homewood, loads lumber from Burrard Inlet for Sydney; sh Austria, with coal from Nanaimo for San Francisco; Br bark Lobo, with lumber from Puget Sound for Valparaiso.

Oats—Feed, choice ex State of California sold at $1 15. Receipts from the east are small. All poor qualities difficult to sell. Choice grades scarce and wanted.

Butter—Choice, 27c.

Eggs—California, 24c; eastern, 20c.

Salmon—Columbia river, 1 lb standard brands nominal at $1 25.

Dried Apples—All kinds in market bare and demand is good. The undertone is very strong.

Wheat—Very little business in this line. Choice firmly held. There is very little demand for any purpose.

Pelts—Short to long wool, 25c@$1 50.

Tallow—5½@5¾c.

Hops—California, 40c.

Hides—Dry and salted kip, 19c.

Oregon Apples—sold at $1 15@1 70.

CHICAGO MARKET.

CHICAGO, March 24.

Wheat—$1 17¾ for May.

NEW YORK MARKET.

NEW YORK, March 24.

Wheat — Unsettled. Flour — Quiet. Wool — Steady.

PHILADELPHIA WOOL MARKET.

PHILADELPHIA, March 24.

Wool—Strong. Medium Ohio fleeces, 55@57c.

Exports to Puget Sound

Per O. S. N. Co's boat Dixie Thompson, Feb. 23d:

LaConner—1 keg sugar; 8 sks flour; 1 sk rice; 1 cs mdse.

Centerville—1 keg sugar; 2 sks salt; 1 sk rice; 1 can coal oil; 1 sk dried apples; 1 keg syrup; 1 sack beans; 1 bx mdse.

Shipping Intelligence.

The Carma is taking on wheat on the other side.

The steamer Oregon left this morning at 3 A. M. The following is a list of produce on board: 791 boxes of apples, 207 dry and 137 green hides, 174 calf skins, 42 sheep skins, 19 deer skins, 3 bales furs, 785 boxes dried fruits, 424 sacks of oats, 109 boxes oysters, 834 sacks of potatoes, 30 sacks of onions, 2 cases of oil, 20 sacks of wool, 370 qr sacks and 785 hf sacks of flour, 833 sacks of wheat, 60 bbls salmon, 9 boxes of eggs, 4 bbls cider, 61 packages tallow, 4 boxes butter.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, March 24.—Arrived—Sch Annie [illegible], Shoalwater Bay.

VICTORIA, March 24.—Arrived—Str Victoria and str City of Chester, San Francisco.

LIVERPOOL, March 23.—Arrived—Br sh City of Cashmere, Portland.

PORT BLAKELY, March 23.—Arrived—Schr Peerless, Seattle.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 23.—Arrived—Str Australia, Sydney via Honolulu and Auckland; bktne Jane A. Falkinburg, Portland.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 24.—9:30 A. M.—Weather showery; wind fresh southeast; 12:30 P. M.—Weather unchanged with promise of rain.

ASTORIA, March 24.—9:40 A. M.—Alex. Duncan arrived down 7 A. M.; State of California in sight at 9 A. M.; wind northeast; cloudy.

ASTORIA, March 24.—1:30 P. M.—Oregon arrived down at 11 A. M., crossed out at 1 P. M.

State of California left for Portland at 1 P. M.

Modoc and Melancthon dropped down to Baker's bay. Wind southeast; bar rough.

VICTORIA, March 24.—Str City of Chester arrived this morning from San Francisco and has passed on to the sound.

SUICIDE.

A distinguished Scientist once said: "No man with a strong, healthy stomach ever committed suicide, yet many suffer the torments of the damned with dyspepsia, when a single bottle of DR. MINTIE'S ENGLISH DANDELION LIVER AND DYSPEPSIA PILLS will give relief, and, if persisted in, cure the worse case of this distressing trouble. This pill cures torpid liver, biliousness, sallow complexion, foul breath, sick headache, heartburn, pain in side and back, removes pimples from the face, regulates the bowels, is sugar-coated and guaranteed purely vegetable. It acts directly on the coating of the stomach and on the liver; is suited to any climate, wet or dry weather. Beware of imitations; genuine has cut of lion on outside wrapper. Price, 50 cents. Sold by all druggists. Hodge, Davis & Co., Portland, wholesale agents.

How to Save Money.

Instead of going to a doctor, if you have Bright's Disease, Diabetes, pain in back and loins, smarting, inflammation, calculi, brick-dust deposit, or any trouble of the kidneys or bladder, buy a bottle of DR. MINTIE'S NEPHRETICUM, the great *Buchu Compound*. It is the best prescription ever compounded for these troubles. Abrams & Carroll, Wholesale Druggists, say: "*We regard Nephreticum as the best Kidney and Bladder Remedy in the market.*" Woodward, druggist, Portland, Oregon, says: "Everybody speaks highly of it." Childs, druggist, Portland, says: "Sold lots of it; it always does the work." Many have been cured of obstinate kidney complaints after the doctors gave them up. Sold by all druggists. Price $1 00 a bottle, or six bottles for $5. Hodge, Davis & Co., Portland, Wholesale Agents.

Sir Astley Cooper's Vital Restorative.

The great English remedy—has made more cures of Nervous Debility, Seminal Weakness, Lost Manhood, nocturnal emissions, lassitude, inability for mental labor, despondency, and such diseases as are induced by youthful follies and excesses, than all other medicines combined.

It is not a stimulant nor excitant, is perfectly safe to take, is not a *quack nostrum*, and produces results that are wonderful.

Price, $3 a bottle. Four times the quantity, $10. Buy a bottle. It will not disappoint you. Hodge, Davis & Co., wholesale agents.

Produce Receipts.

Produce receipts at Portland for the 24 hours ending at noon to-day:

5288 qr and 10 1 hf sks flour; 4 sks wool; 8 dry and 14 green hides; 2 bales furs; 145 cans tallow; 26 beef hides; 906 sks wheat; 1 bale buckskins; 2 cs and 10 gunnies bacon; 3 cs hams; 73 bxs eggs; 875 sks oats; 247 bxs and 3 sks apples; 9 coops chickens; 1 bbl 5 cases linseed oil; 40 sks oat meal; 4 bxs and 4 kgs butter; 3 bgs barley; 50 bxs plums; 1514 sks bran; 109 bxs and 7 sks oysters; 11 bxs clams; 8 hf bbls salmon; 6 bxs fish; 1 bx mussels; 12 tons hay; 39 sks onions; 4 bbls vinegar.

Beerbohm English Wheat Report.

LONDON, March 24.—Floating cargoes wheat steady with a fair demand. Cargoes on passage quiet. Mark Lane, wheat steady; maize steady; No. 2 spring wheat off coast per 480 lbs, usual terms, 48s 6d; London quotations for same, for shipment present or following month per 480 lbs 50s 6d. Imports of wheat into the United Kingdom the past week, 155,000@160,000 qrs; flour, 90,000@95,000 bbls. Liverpool wheat dull.

SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 24.

MORNING BOARD.

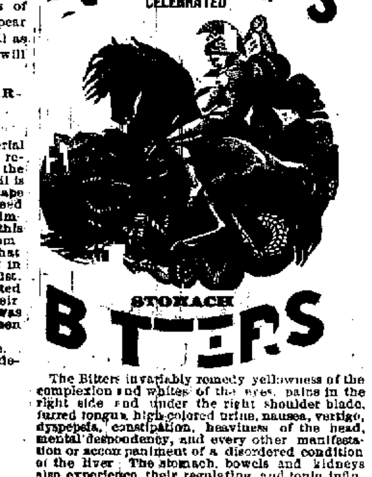
5 Mexican	14	100 New York	50c
30 G & C	6⅞	50 Challenge	1½
150 Cala	3 30@3 30	275 Occidental	1 30@1 40
450 Con Va	3 [illegible]	100 Sheridan	10c
50 Savage	6½	100 Andes	60@65c
325 Choller	16@16	20 Scorpion	[illegible]
125 H & N	6⅞@6¾	100 Leviathan	85c
370 Potosi	3 [illegible]	500 Condorado	1½
20 Potosi	1½	150 G Gate	70c
525 Imperial	[illegible]	500 Flowery	15@16c
30 Alpha	7½	150 N Bonanza	40@50c
20 Utah	10	50 [illegible]	2
80 Bullion	4½	250 Buckey	10c
100 Exchequer	3 10	20 Ophir	17½
565 Overman	2 20@2 15	25 Occidental	1¼
100 Union	37½@37¾	20 Benton	2 10
50 Lady Bryan	35c	50 [illegible]	5½
45 Julia	1 15	40 Jacket	4½
295 Caledonia	1 10@1 15	20 S Nev	20½
200 S Hill	[illegible]		

AFTERNOON BOARD.

90 R & E	80c	550 Goodshaw	31@40c
330 Eureka	21¼@21½	110 Belvidere	3 40
10 Jackson	4	800 Champion	85c
500 Belmont	30@25c	650 B Hawk	60@70c
50 K K Con	1	250 Booker	50@60c
100 Leopard	10	250 S Standard	25c
70 Manhattan	1	130 Queen Bee	30c
100 Independ	1	50 Mono	6½
100 Metallic	30@35	25 Con Pac	2½
385 Prize	1 65@1 60	100 University	25c
320 Argenta	70@65c	150 Jupiter	2 40@2 60
650 Navajo	30@25c	750 S Bulwer	1 15@1 10
650 Endowment	10c	300 Addenda	60c
900 Tuscarora	50@40c	120 Noonday	3½@3¾
1155 Day	85@90c	200 N Noonday	3½
200 Albion	20c	500 D Standard	1
10 Wales	3 10	250 Orient	5
70 Mt Diablo	24@23½	250 Mammoth	2 90@3
375 N Belle Isle	35c	850 Boston	[illegible]
250 Mt Potosi	1 75@1 80	195 Oro	3 05@3 10
50 Bella Isle	1 10	100 Wales	3 10
510 E Mt Diabl	1 25@1 15	350 M White	70@65c
100 Belding	80c	500 Atlas	5c
60 Bodie	7½	30 Tip Top	4¾
650 Bechtel	2 8 10	20 S King	5½
140 McClinton	70@75c	700 C B Hills	2¾
52 Summit	1 10	60 Belding	85c
90 Bulwer	5	100 S Bodie	55c
200 Syndicate	1 40		

HOSTETTER'S

CELEBRATED

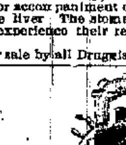


STOMACH

BITTERS

The Bitters invariably remedy yellowness of the complexion and whites of the eyes, pains in the right side and under the right shoulder blade, furred tongue, high-colored urine, nausea, vertigo, dyspepsia, constipation, heaviness of the head, mental despondency, and every other manifestation or accompaniment of a disordered condition of the liver. The stomach, bowels and kidneys also experience their regulating and tonic influence.

For sale by all Druggists and Dealers generally.



King of the Blood

Cures all Scrofulous affections and disorders resulting from Impurity of the blood. It is needless to specify all, as the sufferer can usually perceive their cause; but *Salt Rheum, Pimples, Ulcers, Tumors, Goitre, Swellings*, &c., are the most common, as well as many affections of the *Heart, Head, Liver* and *Stomach*.

SCROFULA.

Wonderful Cure of Blindness.

D. RANSOM, SON & Co.: For the benefit of all troubled with Scrofula or Impure Blood in their systems, I hereby recommend King of the Blood. I have been troubled with Scrofula for the past ten years, which so affected my eyes that I was completely blind for six months. I was recommended to try King of the Blood, which has proved a great blessing to me, as it has completely cured me, and I cheerfully recommend it to all troubled as I have been.

Yours truly,
MRS. S. WEATHERLOW, Sardinia, N. Y.

$1,000

will be paid to any Public Hospital to be mutually agreed upon, for every certificate of this medicine published by us which is not genuine.

Its Ingredients.

To show our faith in the safety and excellence of the K. B., upon proper personal application, when satisfied that no imposition is intended, we will give the names of all its ingredients, by affidavit. The above offers were never made before by the proprietor of any other Family Medicine in the world. Many testimonials, further information, and full directions for using will be found in the pamphlet "Treatise on Diseases of the Blood," in which each bottle is enclosed. Price $1 per bottle containing 12 ounces, or 40 to 50 doses. Sold by druggists. D. RANSOM, SON & CO., Prop'rs, Buffalo, N.Y.

Wholesale Agents HODGE, DAVIS & CO

DR. PAUL M. BRENAN

The Most Successful Physician on the Pacific Coast,

IN THE TREATMENT OF ALL

CHRONIC AND DIFFICULT DISEASES.

DR. BRENAN WILL GUARANTEE TO CURE any form of disease of the generative organs or private disease.

He has become an expert in the treatment of disease, weakness and derangement of the reproductive organs of both male and female, including diseases caused by the

FOLLIES OF YOUTH,

Such as SPERMATORRHEA, or SEMINAL WEAKNESS, or LOSS OF PERFECT VITALITY. Nearly two-thirds of all the Chronic Diseases spring, either directly or indirectly, from some derangement of the sexual system, and yet it is subject is neglected by the majority of the Medical Profession.

I know that persons who are unfortunate enough to be afflicted by any form of sexual disease have a delicacy in calling upon the proper physician in time, from a sense of modesty and sometimes from ignorance, and permit those diseases to exist until their constitutions become corrupted, their organization broken down and the hope of future happiness blighted, until death becomes a welcome messenger to carry them out of their miserable existence.

Everything strictly confidential under all circumstances.

Lost manhood perfectly restored.

Catarrh, Bronchitis, Throat Diseases, Skin Diseases, Rheumatism, Kidney Complaint and all Diseases of the Eye and Ear, Stomach and Bladder, he can cure without fail.

Consultation free, and a list of printed questions sent to those living at a distance who cannot consult him personally. Enclose postage stamp for his

Office—No. 62 First street, between Oak and Pine. Office Hours—From 10 to 12 A. M., 2 to 5 and 7 to 8 P. M.

Sutton & Co's Dispatch Line

FOR PORTLAND, OREGON.

THE A1 [illegible] CLIPPER SHIP

Ringleader

Will be dispatched

FROM NEW YORK FOR PORTLAND,

Direct, about the 1st of April.

As the balance of disengaged room is limited, shippers will oblige by making their engagements immediately.

SUTTON & CO.,
82 South st., New York

ALLEN & LEWIS, Agents Portland, O. [illegible]

H. T. HUDSON,

33 FIRST STREET,

Maker of Seals, Stencils

DIES, RUBBER STAMPS.

Just added, a large stock of GUNS.

45 Years Before the Public.

THE GENUINE

DR. C. McLANE'S

CELEBRATED

LIVER PILLS,

FOR THE CURE OF

Hepatitis, or Liver Complaint,

DYSPEPSIA AND SICK HEADACHE.

Symptoms of a Diseased Liver.

PAIN in the right side, under the edge of the ribs, increases on pressure; sometimes the pain is in the left side, the patient is rarely able to lie on the left side; sometimes the pain is felt under the shoulder blade, and it frequently extends to the top of the shoulder, and is sometimes mistaken for rheumatism in the arm. The stomach is affected with loss of appetite and sickness; the bowels in general are costive, sometimes alternative with lax; the head is troubled with pain, accompanied with a dull, heavy sensation in the back part. There is generally a considerable loss of memory, accompanied with a painful sensation of having left undone something which ought to have been done. A slight, dry cough is sometimes an attendant. The patient complains of weariness and debility; he is easily startled, his feet are cold or burning, and he complains of a prickly sensation of the skin; his spirits are low; and although he is satisfied that exercise would be beneficial to him, yet he can scarcely summon up fortitude enough to try it. In fact, he distrusts every remedy. Several of the above symptoms attend the disease, but cases have occurred where few of them existed, yet examination of the body, after death, has shown the LIVER to have been extensively deranged.

AGUE AND FEVER.

DR. C. McLANE'S LIVER PILLS, IN CASES OF AGUE AND FEVER, when taken with Quinine, are productive of the most happy results. No better cathartic can be used, preparatory to, or after taking Quinine. We would advise all who are afflicted with this disease to give them a FAIR TRIAL.

For all bilious derangements, and as a simple purgative, they are unequaled.

BEWARE OF IMITATIONS.

The genuine are never sugar coated.

Every box has a red wax seal on the lid, with the impression DR. McLANE'S LIVER PILLS.

The genuine McLANE'S LIVER PILLS bear the signatures of C. McLANE and FLEMING BROS. on the wrappers.

Insist upon having the genuine DR. C. McLANE'S LIVER PILLS, prepared by Fleming Bros., of Pittsburgh, Pa., the market being full of imitations of the name *McLane*, spelled differently but same pronunciation.

HODGE, DAVIS & CO.,
Wholesale Agents, Portland.

j7

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.

CORBETT'S

Livery, Hack & Feed Stables

SECOND AND TAYLOR STS.

Reasonable Charges for Hire and Boarding. Hack Orders Promptly Attended to, Day or Night.

WOODWARD & MAGOON, Prop'rs.

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY

GENERAL

Forwarding & Commission.

FREIGHT AND BAGGAGE FORWARDED AND Delivered with Dispatch. [illegible] and Furniture moved.

ORDERS FOR HACKS PROMPTLY ATTENDED to, Day or Night.

Office — S. W. Cor. Second and Stark sts. Mark Care of O. T. Co.

CITY STABLES

AND

Carriage Repository

(Formerly Acker's)

Of Holcomb Bros. & Co.,

Importers, Manufacturers and Dealers in all Kinds of

BUGGIES, CARRIAGES, PHAETONS, HACKS, HARNESS, Etc.,

From the Manufactories of Hooker & Co., and Brewster & Caffrey.

A full line of the above goods always on hand and for sale at

The City Stables, 106 Second Street.

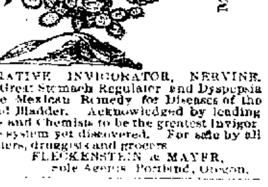
Where we shall keep on Livery and for Sale, fine Driving, Saddle and Work Horses, Together with the Most Stylish and Best Riding Vehicles of all kinds.

Particular attention paid to boarding horses.

G. W. LEIHY, Manager.

BAJA CALIFORNIA

DAMIANA BITTERS.



RESTORATIVE, INVIGORATOR, NERVINE. The Great Stomach Regulator and Dyspepsia Cure. The Mexican Remedy for Diseases of the Kidney and Bladder. Acknowledged by leading Physicians and Chemists to be the greatest Invigorator of the system yet discovered. For sale by all liquor dealers, druggists and grocers.

FLECKENSTEIN & MAYER,
Sole Agents Portland, Oregon.

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WOOL TWINE,

SORBY, BURGON & HALL,

AND WARD & PAYNE'S

SHEEP SHEARS

In quantities to suit.

FOSTER & ROBERTSON,

Cor. Front and Stark Streets, Portland.

"Linn County Mills"

BAKERS' EXTRA

XXXX FLOUR!

Manufactured by [illegible], Albany. WARRANTED to give satisfaction for

FAMILY USE.

SIBSON, CHURCH & CO.,

AGENTS,

Cor. Front and Ash Sts., Portland, Or.

A TRAMP ABROAD.

MARK TWAIN'S NEW BOOK.

HIS LATEST AND BEST.

W. WHITWELL, Agent,
[illegible] Front street.

Orders for the country solicited.

$25 to $5000 [illegible]

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

HOLTON HOUSE

RESTAURANT.

The Only First Class Restaurant in the City.

Meals a la Carte.

BREAKFAST BILL OF FARE.

Mackerel, boiled or broiled	10c	Pork chops	15c
Salmon bellies	10c	Veal Cutlets plain or breaded	15c
Codfish stewed	10c	Bacon and Liver	15c
Codfish stewed in cream	15c	Sausage	10c
Codfish balls	10c	Fried or stewed Tripe	10c
Fresh fish in season	10c	Brains fried or stewed	10c
Sirloin Steak	25c	Kidneys broil or stew	15c
Rump	15c	Ham and 2 Eggs	25c
Sirloin steak & Onions	25c	2 Eggs boiled or fried	10c
Beefsteak, Spanish sauce	15c	2 Eggs, shirred	10c
Tenderloin steak	25c	2 Eggs, omelette plain or Spanish	10c
Tenderloin steak with Mushrooms	40c	German Pancakes	15c
Porterhouse steak	30c	Oat Meal Mush and Milk	10c
Porterhouse steak with Mushrooms	40c	Buckwheat cakes	10c
Family Porterhouse	75c	Flannel cakes	10c
Mutton chops	15c	Waffles	20c
Lamb	15c	Cup of Coffee, Tea or Chocolate, each	10c
Lamb chops, with Mushrooms, Oysters or Green Peas	25c	Pot of Tea or Coffee	15c
		Oysters in every style	25c
		Eastern oysters	50c

Bread, Butter and Potatoes served with Meats without extra charge.

Table de Hote Dinner, from 4 to 7 P. M. 50c.

f17-1m

SOL'S RESTAURANT.

CENTRAL MARKET BUILDING.

The Place to

GET THE BEST FOR THE LEAST MONEY.

Dinner Bill of Fare Changed Daily.

BILL OF FARE.

	cts.		cts.
German Pan Cake	15	Mackerel, boiled	10
Oat Meal Mush & Milk	10	Codfish Cakes	10
Corn Meal Mush & Milk	10	Codfish, stewed	10
Beef Steak	10	Sauced Pigsfeet	10
Rib Steak	15	Fresh Fish in season	10
Sirloin Steak	15	Coffee, Tea, Chocolate or Glass of Milk each	5
Tenderloin Steak	20		
Porterhouse Steak	25	Two Rolls, Doughnuts, Cake of any kind or Pie, each	5
Family Porter-house Steak	50		
Dish of Stewed Mushrooms	15	Buckwheat Cakes	10
		Flour Cakes	10
Mutton Chop, plain or broiled	10	Corn Cakes	10
		Pudding of any kind	5
Veal Cutlets	10	One Plate Bread, Butter, Potatoes, served with meats without extra charge.	
Pork Chops	10		
Broiled or Fried Tripe	10		
Fried Brains	10		
Sausages	10	An additional plate of Bread or Butter	5
Broiled or Fried Ham	10		
Broiled or Fried Bacon	10		
Broiled or Fried Liver	10		
Stewed Tripe	10		
Stewed Kidney	15		
Broiled Kidney	10		
2 Eggs, Broiled, Fried, Poached or Omlette	10		
Each Additional Egg	5		
Mackerel, broiled	10		

OYSTERS:

Raw	20
Fried	25
Stewed	20
Pan Roasts	20
Fancy Roast	20

IMPORTED WINES,

SAUTERNES, CHAMBERTINE, CHAMPAGNES,

At Reasonable Rates.

IMPORTED AND DOMESTIC CIGARS

Constantly on hand.

Private Rooms for Families. Dinner Parties supplied at short notice.

THE OXFORD,

86 First St., opp. Corbitt's New Block, MRS. WALLER & SON (late of Oak St.)

Oysters in every style 25 cents per plate. Meals to order. Fresh Eastern Oysters.

RICHMOND HOUSE,

Corner of Second and C Sts., Portland,

NEW HOUSE—NEW FURNITURE.

Board and Lodging, per day	$1 00
" " per week	$5 00 to 6 00

Meals, 25 cts. Suits of Rooms for families. Free Coach to and from the house.

P. McFEELY, Prop'r.

BANKS.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

OF PORTLAND.

Designated Depositary & Financial Agent United States.

President	HENRY FAILING
Vice President	HENRY W. CORBETT
Cashier	JAMES STEEL

DEPOSITS RECEIVED ON SPECIAL DEPOSITS, or on current account subject to check.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued, available in the Atlantic cities.

SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFER for sale on—

NEW YORK,	SAN FRANCISCO,
CHICAGO,	ST. LOUIS.

SIGHT and SIXTY-DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, on

LONDON	PARIS,
BERLIN,	FRANKFORT-ON-THE MAIN,
	HONGKONG.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN AND CURRENCY.

COLLECTIONS MADE on all Points.

BUY AND SELL EXCHANGE ON

SAN FRANCISCO,	LONDON,
NEW YORK,	PARIS,
CHICAGO,	BERLIN,
ST. LOUIS,	FRANKFORT-ON-MAIN
WASHINGTON, D. C.	And HONG KONG.

OREGON & WASHINGTON

MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK,

(LIMITED)

President of Oregon Board of Directors DONALD MACLEAY, Esq., (of Corbitt & Macleay,)

LOANS MADE ON REAL ESTATE Payable Within this State.

INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS 4½ and 5 per cent.

WILLIAM REID,
Managing Director.

Bank of British North America

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER.

PAID UP CAPITAL........$5,000,000

Head Office, London, England.

Branches in the Dominion of Canada:

Montreal,	Kingston,	Fredericton, N B.
Quebec,	Brantford,	St. John, N. B.
Toronto,	London,	Halifax,
Hamilton,	Ottawa	Victoria, B. C.

In the United States:

New York, San Francisco, Portland, Or.

Agents:

SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland. Commercial Bank of Scotland.

IRELAND—Provincial Bank, Ireland. National Bank of Ireland.

ENGLAND—National Provincial Bank of England.

LIVERPOOL—Bank of Liverpool.

PARIS, FRANCE—Marcuard, Andre & Cie.

Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers bought and sold. Bills discounted and collected. Loans made. Moneys received on special deposit or on current account, subject to check. Commercial Credits granted, and a general Banking Business transacted.

J. GOODFELLOW, Agent.

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital........$2,000,000

With power to increase to $10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE...28 Cornhill, London.

BRANCHES........Victoria (B. C.), San Francisco and Portland.

AGENTS.

NEW YORK, CHICAGO, CANADA ....Bank of Montreal.

MEXICO & [illegible]........London Bank of Mexico & South America.

IRELAND........Bank of Ireland.

SCOTLAND........British Linen Company.

ENGLAND........National Provincial Bank of England.

LIVERPOOL........Bank of Liverpool. North & South Wales Bank

This Bank transacts a General Banking business. Deposits received on current account subject to check.

Approved Bills discounted. Loans made on available security. Collections made promptly.

Exchange sold on London, Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards. Also on all points in Canada in sums to suit. Coin and Currency Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers on New York and Chicago.

Commercial Credits granted, available in Europe, New York, China, Japan, South America, Australia and New Zealand.

W. W. SPRANGER, Manager.

MATZOTH.

THE EMPIRE BAKERY, 42 WASHINGTON street, is prepared to furnish

Matzoth for the Passover,

Made under the superintendence of S. Bloom and E. [illegible]. Price 10 cents per pound.

m19d1w VOSS & FUHR.

I WANT WORK!

Cabinet and Joiner Work.

Furniture Repaired. Free Delivery.

D. D. BRIGGS,

125 [illegible], WASHINGTON.

DRY GOODS!

TELEGRAM.

The following dispatch, received from Mr. Woodward, who is now in San Francisco, will explain itself:

"Have purchased remaining portion of a wholesale house on thirty days' time. Sell all goods now in store at a sacrifice. Must have $35,000."

WE INVITE THE LADIES

OF PORTLAND

To call and see for themselves. We will convince them that, for cash buyers, it is the biggest opportunity ever offered in Portland.

WOODWARD,
McQUISTON &
BRADSHAW,

Cor. Second and Morrison,

BRICK BUILDING.

WALTER BROS.,

No. 85 First Street, Union Block, Portland, Oregon,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Velvet, Brussels, Tapestry, Woolen and Hemp

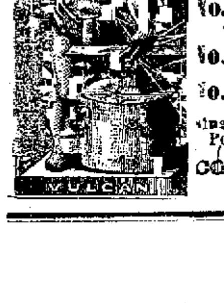
CARPETS

Oil Cloth, Paper Hangings; Coir, Napier and China Mattings; Window Shades; Nottingham and Lace Curtains, and a Complete Line of

UPHOLSTERY GOODS,

Consisting of Reps, Damasks, Raw Silks, Plushes, Fringes, Gimps, Cords, Springs, Tacks, Casters, Twines, Hair, Moss, Eureka, Excelsior, etc.

We are now offering the latest styles and most complete stock of CARPETS on the coast.



VULCAN BLASTING POWDER!

The Strongest, Safest, Most Uniform and Reliable "HIGH EXPLOSIVE" manufactured on the coast.

We call the attention of all desiring such a Powder to our various grades, which we are prepared to sell at LOWEST RATES.

No. 1—Equalling Liquid Nitro-Glycerine in strength. We recommend this grade in extremely hard rock, boulders, iron, etc.

No. 2—Will do the work thoroughly in all but the hardest rock.

No. 3—For bench work, pipe clay, soft and shelly rock, outside work and quarrying.

Single and Triple Force Caps, Fuse of all Grades. Vulcan Powder and Thawing Boxes, for sale at Lowest Rates.

CORBETT, FAILING & CO., Agents,

81 and 83 Front St., Portland, Or.

m2d1m

R. SHERLOCK, SUCCESSOR TO

S. SHERLOCK,

Manufacturer and Importer of

Saddles, Harness & Saddlery Hardware.

Also, a Complete Assortment of

HEAVY CALIFORNIA TREES,

For Stockmen's Saddles.

N. E. cor. Front and Oak Sts.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Agent for Knights' Patent Drover Stirrup & Hickory WhipStocks.

Established 1853.

WILLAMET IRON WORKS,

Incorporated September 11, 1865,

CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND E STREETS,

WALTER S. THOMPSON, President; PETER TAYLOR, Vice President; W. T. STEPHENS, Sec'y

IRON AND BRASS FOUNDERS,

BOILER MAKERS,

GENERAL MACHINISTS and ENGINE BUILDERS,

Manufacture and have for sale

High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary Engines and Boilers, Saw Mills, Grist Mills; Quartz Mining and Agricultural Machinery.

Agents for the celebrated MOORE & PARKER WATER WHEEL, cheaper than any first class wheel.

REPAIRING OF MACHINERY and BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch. The LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS north of San Francisco. No charge for the use of them.

DeGROOT'S ORNAMENTAL IRON FENCE—a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries, etc. HOUSE CASTINGS, etc., etc.

JAMES LOTAN, Supt.

PROPOSALS FOR TIES.

Oregon Railway Company, Limited.

WESTSIDE DIVISION.

Extension to Dallas.

15 000 TIES ARE WANTED BY THIS COMPANY to extend its present line of Railway from [illegible] to Dallas, in Polk county. Ties to be six (6) inches thick, eight (8) inches wide and seven (7) feet long, of good and sound Red or Yellow Fir.

As the Company has guaranteed to complete this extension to Dallas before 20th May next, these Ties must be delivered at [illegible]

On or before 20th April.

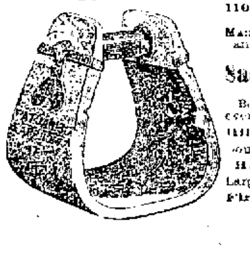
Bids must state whether Ties will be hewn or sawed. The right to reject any and all bids is reserved. [illegible] to be lodged on or before 1st April [illegible]

WILLIAM REID, President.

m18d1

J. B. CONGLE,

110 Front St.



Manufacturer and Importer of

Saddlery.

Best assortment ever offered of

Hill's Concord double & single HARNESS.

Large stock of Fire & Garden HOSE.

R. C. JANION & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND

Commission Merchants

AGENTS FOR LLOYD'S.

OFFER FOR SALE AT WHOLESALE PRICES

IND COOPE & CO'S ALE, pints and qts.

BASS' " " "

TENNENT'S " "

W. Edmonds & Son's, Guinness' Brand STOUT.

RED CASE GIN, Nolet's & Sons' brand.

Hennessey, Martell and Jules Robin BRANDIES, in case and bulk.

" Jules Robin BRANDIES, in case.

Scotch WHISKY, in case and bulk.

Dunville's IRISH WHISKY.

Carte Blanche Champagne,

Carte D'Or Champagne, pints and quarts.

Finest SHERRIES and PORT WINES,

BORDEAUX CLARETS, in case.

Patras CURRANTS, in tins.

PURE MALT VINEGAR.

FINEST SALAD OIL, quarts.

COP'N BRUSHES, CHAIR and ZIG ZA BARROWS.

English PAINTS and Nobles & Hoare VARNISHES.

Superior WHITE LEAD and ZINC.

CHLORIDE OF LIME and SODA ASH.

CAUSTIC SODA, 78° proof.

WHITING AND PARIS WHITE,

WHEAT, OAT SACKS, HESSIANS, and TWINE.

SHEET AND GALVANIZED IRON,

FRY PANS, BUCKETS, etc., etc.

OCEAN STEAMERS.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

Carrying the United States Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.

THE OREGON RAILWAY AND NAVIGATION COMPANY and PACIFIC COAST STEAMSHIP COMPANY will dispatch every five days for the above port, one of their new A1 Iron Steamships, viz:

OREGON,
GEORGE W. ELDER and
STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

SAILING DAYS—Feb. 8, 13, 18, 23, 28, March 4, 9, 14, 19, 24, 29, April 3.

Leaving Portland at 3 A. M.

THROUGH TICKETS sold to all the principal Cities in the United States and Canada.

For particulars for Passage and Freight, apply to GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agt. O R & N Co., Corner F and Front Sts., Portland, Or. J. McCRAKEN & CO., Agts. P C S S Co., 60, 62 and 64 North Front St., Portland.

For Shoalwater Bay, Gray's Harbor, Port Townsend, Seattle, Victoria and Nanaimo.

TUESDAY, MARCH 23, AT 3 A. M.

THE [illegible] STEAMER

ALEX DUNCAN.

JAMES CARROLL........Commander
F. M. BARTHOLOW, Gen'l Agent.
Z. J. HATCH, Portland Agent.

Office on Pacific Dock foot of Salmon St. f10

FOR

NANAIMO, FORT WRANGLE and SITKA.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE STEAMSHIP

"CALIFORNIA,"

CHAS. THORN........Commander

Will leave PORT TOWNSEND for the above ports on

SATURDAY, MARCH 13, 1880,
At 2 o'clock, P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply to
ED. C. HUGHES, Purser.

RIVER STEAMERS.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s

PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

Beginning Jan 19, 1880.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND FOR DALLES—Daily (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A. M.

FOR UMATILLA, WALLULA AND WALLA WALLA—Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Friday at 5 A. M.

FOR KALAMA, TACOMA AND SEATTLE—Daily (except Sunday), at 6 A. M.

FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M.

FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday,) at 6 A.M.

For Cathlamet, Bay View, Skomockaway and Brookfield—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A.M.

For Westport, Clifton and Knappa—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M.

GEO. J. AINSWORTH, Gen'l Sup't.

INDEPENDENT STEAMBOAT CO.

STEAMER

CITY OF SALEM

E. W. SPENCER, Capt......GASSENDI COX, Purser

Will leave Portland at 6 A. M.

For Oregon City, Butteville, Champoeg, Fairfield, Wheatland, Lincoln, Salem, Independence, Fairview, Buena Vista, Eola, Springhill, Enterprise, Albany, Corvallis,

And all intermediate landings on the Willamette river

ON SUNDAYS AND WEDNESDAYS,

Returning

TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS.

Landing—Pacific Dock, foot of Salmon street.

o10 U. B. SCOTT, Pres't.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s

STEAMERS leave PORTLAND from the Central Wharf, between Washington and Alder streets, as follows:

FOR DAYTON—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 7 A. M.

FOR SALEM, ALBANY, CORVALLIS, and intermediate points—Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 6 A. M.

For Lightering and Towing of Vessels Between Portland and Astoria apply at the office of the Company, near corner of Front and Ash sts.

FRANK T. DODGE, Ass't Gen'l Supt.

THE ELEGANT STEAMER

CITY OF QUINCY

W.S. BUCHANAN, Capt. R.S. OAKLEY, Purser.

is receiving Freight, and Passengers especially, for Oregon City, Butteville, Champoeg, Dayton, Lafayette, Amity, McMinnville and all points on the Railroad.

Leaves foot of Morrison St. at 7 A. M. on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

Returning, Leaves Dayton at 8 A. M. on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

No detention at the flouring mills at Oregon City. Arriving at Portland at 2 P. M.

BUCHANAN BROS., Agents.

Vancouver Transportation Co.

The New and Elegant Steamer

LURLINE...JAS. T. GRAY, Master

WILL LEAVE FOOT OF ALDER STREET Daily, Sunday excepted, at 2:30 P. M.

Returning, leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.

For freight or passage apply on board.

Towing done between 10:30 A. M. and 2 P. M.

ASSIGNEE'S SALE, IN RE OREGON IRON Works, bankrupt. In Bankruptcy. By virtue of an order of the Honorable District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon, made on the 26th day of February, 1880, the undersigned, Assignee of the "Oregon Iron Works," a corporation bankrupt, will, on Thursday, the 29th day of April, 1880, at 10 o'clock A. M., sell at public auction, on the premises at Albina, opposite Portland, Oregon, the following described real and personal property, belonging to said estate, to wit: That valuable property known as the "Oregon Iron Works," consisting of River Lots Nos. Sixteen (16), Seventeen (17) and Eighteen (18), situated in the town of Albina, Multnomah county, Oregon, together with the wharves, buildings, fixed and movable machinery and tools pertaining thereto. The Iron Works are the most complete and best fitted up with first-class machinery and conveniences of any north of San Francisco, and comprise a first-class machine shop, together with pattern shop, blacksmith shop, moulding room and storage building, and a first-class boiler shop, newly built, with new machinery with the latest improvements. The Works are fitted with machinery adapted to the turning out of light and very heavy work. The stock of patterns is very extensive and valuable. The blacksmith shop is provided with a large steam hammer and every convenience. The buildings are well and substantially built, conveniently located on the river, with wharves connecting main buildings and boiler shops with the river. These works have facilities for turning out machinery of all kinds superior to any shop north of San Francisco, as they are fitted with large lathes, boring mill and machinery of large calibre, all set on solid masonry. Also, a large assortment of bar iron and steel, boiler plate, boiler tubes, rivets, tube expanders, tools of all descriptions, brass fittings, steam gauges, etc., etc. The above described property is to be sold as a whole. Said sale is to be made for gold coin in hand, free from all judgment or other liens. For additional description of machinery, etc., connected with the Works, apply to Gilman & Co., Auctioneers, No. 42 First street, or the assignee, No. 114 First street, Portland, Oregon.

mi4did GEO. WOODWARD, Assignee O I W.

PROPOSALS FOR TRANSPORTATION, Headquarters Military Division of the Pacific and Department of California.

Office of Chief Quartermaster,
PRESIDIO OF SAN FRANCISCO, CAL., MARCH 12, 1880.

SEALED PROPOSALS, in triplicate, subject to the usual conditions, will be received at this office until 11 o'clock A. M., on Monday, the 12th day of April, 1880, at which time and place they will be opened in the presence of bidders, for the transportation of Military Supplies on the following described Routes in the Military Division of the Pacific, during the fiscal year commencing July 1, 1880, and ending June 30, 1881.

ROUTE No. 1.—Reno, Nevada, to Fort Bidwell, Cal. *Wagon transportation.* Distance 192 miles.

ROUTE No. 2.—Winnemucca, Nevada, to Fort Harney, Oregon. *Wagon transportation.* Distance 2[illegible] miles.

ROUTE No. 3.—Winnemucca, Nevada, to Boise Barracks, Idaho. *Wagon transportation.* Distance 270 miles.

ROUTE No. 4.—Arcata, California, to Fort Gaston, California. *Pack-mule transportation.* Distance [illegible] miles.

Proposals for transportation on any or all of the routes above named will be received.

The Government reserves the right to reject any or all proposals.

Blank proposals, form of contract, and printed circulars stating the estimated quantities of supplies to be transported, and giving full information as to the manner of making contracts to be observed by bidders, and terms of contract and payment, will be furnished on application to this office.

Envelopes containing proposals should be marked, "Proposals for Transportation on Route No. —," and addressed to the undersigned.

[illegible]

RE-ESTABLISHED.

J. SIMON & CO.,

No. 122 Front Street, near Alder,

DEALERS IN

DOORS, WINDOWS, BLINDS

AND GLASS

Weights, Cords & Pulleys.

A New and Complete Stock

GLAZING TO ORDER.

State Treasurer's Thirteenth Notice

STATE OF OREGON,
TREASURER'S OFFICE, SALEM, March 20, 1880.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE are funds now in the Treasury to redeem the following warrants of the issue of 1874:

Nos. 582, 1876, 1881, 1883, 1884, 1885, 1886, 1891, 1892, 1893, 1894, 1895, 1897, 1898, 1900, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1924, 1926.

Interest on the above warrants will not be allowed after date of this notice.

EDWARD HIRSCH,
State Treasurer.

m13d&w2w

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R. Co.

[illegible]

To Take Effect Sunday, Sept. 15, 1878, at 12 o'clock Noon,

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY).

As follows:

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG.

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	7:30 A. M.	Roseburg	7:30 P. M.
Roseburg	5:00 A. M.	Portland	4:25 P. M.

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN

DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)

As follows:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	4:00 P. M.	Albany	9:25 P. M.
Albany	4:30 A. M.	Portland	10:05 A. M.

FREIGHT TRAINS

DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	6:15 A. M.	Junction	5:00 P. M.
Junction	5:50 A. M.	Portland	5:25 P. M.

The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the California and Oregon Stage Company.

Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East at Company's Office,

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing

PORTLAND.

Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.

Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P. M.

J. BRANDT, Jr., Gen'l Supt.

E. P. ROGERS,
Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

Northern Pacific Railroad

PACIFIC DIVISION.

[illegible]

KALAMA TO TACOMA,

AND

TACOMA TO WILKESON,

(Coal Mines.)

MAIN LINE TRAINS

DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Kalama	11:20 A. M.	Tacoma	5:30 P. M.
Tacoma	7:00 A. M.	Kalama	12:30 P. M.

Puyallup Road Trains.

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Tacoma	6:45 A. M.	Wilkeson	9:30 A. M.
Wilkeson	3:30 P. M.	Tacoma	6:30 P. M.

CONNECTIONS

At Tacoma with Pacific Mail Steamships for Victoria and San Francisco, and with Sound Steamers for Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia and all points on Puget Sound.

At Lake View with Stage for Steilacoom.

At Tenino with O. & T. R. R. for Olympia.

At Kalama with O. S. N. Co.'s Boats for Portland and all points on Columbia River.

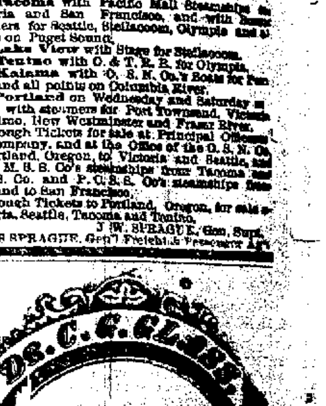
At Portland on Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M. with steamers for Port Townsend, Victoria, Nanaimo, New Westminster and Fraser River.

Through Tickets for sale at Principal Offices of the Company, and at the Office of the O. S. N. Co. in Portland, Oregon, to Victoria and Seattle, and via P. M. S. S. Co's steamships from Tacoma and O. S. S. Co. and P. C. S. S. Co's steamships from Portland to San Francisco.

Through Tickets to Portland, Oregon, for sale at Victoria, Seattle, Tacoma and Tenino.

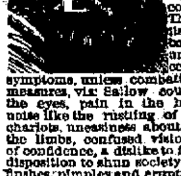
J. W. SPRAGUE, Gen. Supt.

OTIS SPRAGUE, Gen'l Freight & Passenger Ag't.



CHRONIC DISEASES OF MALES AND FEMALES, A SPECIALTY.

To the Unfortunate.



DR. GIBBON'S DISPENSARY,

623 Kearny St., S. F.,

For the treatment of Sexual Diseases, Gonorrhoea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis, Impotency,

Seminal Weakness.

Seminal Emissions, the consequence of self-abuse. This solitary vice is practised by the youth of both sexes to an almost unlimited extent, producing the following train of symptoms, unless combatted by scientific medical measures, viz: Sallow countenance, spots under the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves and rattling of chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, a dislike to form new acquaintances, disposition to shun society, loss of memory, hectic flushes, pimples and eruptions about the face, furred tongue, fetid breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequent insanity. Persons may be CURED AT HOME, by addressing Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued. Medicines forwarded free from curiosity, with full directions, by inclosing Ten Dollars in registered letter, or through Wells, Fargo & Co., a package of medicine will be forwarded to any part of the World. Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, Box 1,957, San Francisco. Say you read this in THE OREGONIAN.

DR. SPINNEY,

No. 11 Kearny Street,

Treats all Chronic and Special Diseases.

YOUNG MEN

WHO MAY BE SUFFERING FROM THE Effects of youthful follies or indiscretion, will do well to avail themselves of this, the greatest boon ever laid at the altar of suffering humanity. DR SPINNEY will guarantee to forfeit $500 for every case of Seminal Weakness or private disease of any kind or character which he undertakes and fails to cure.

MIDDLE AGED MEN.

There are many at the age of thirty to sixty who are troubled with too frequent evacuations of the bladder, often accompanied by a slight smarting or burning sensation and a weakening of the system in a manner the patient cannot account for. On examining the urinary deposits a ropy sediment will often be found, and sometimes small particles of albumen will appear, or the color will be of a thin milkish hue, again changing to a dark and torpid appearance. There are many men who die of this difficulty, ignorant of the cause, which is the second stage of seminal weakness. Dr. S will guarantee a perfect cure in all such cases, and a healthy restoration of the genito-urinary organs.

Office Hours—10 to 4 and 6 to 8. Sundays from 10 to 11 A. M. Consultation free. Thorough examination and advice, $5. Call or address

DR. SPINNEY & CO.,
No. 11 Kearny street, San Francisco.

j8dtf

P. S.—For private diseases of short standing a full course of medicines, sufficient for a cure, with all instructions, will be sent to any address on receipt of $10.

MATHEY CAYLUS

Used for over 25 years with great success by the physicians of Paris, New York and London, and superior to all others for the prompt cure of all cases, recent or of long standing.

Prepared by CLIN & CIE, Paris.

Sold Every where.

DR. JORDAN,

PROPRIETOR OF ANATOMICAL MUSEUM

Kearny Street, bet. Bush and Sutter.

(The only pupil in California of the great Prof. Ricord of Paris.)

Can be consulted by letter or at his office, on Seminal Weakness and Loss of Manhood.

No. 211 Geary street, between Stockton and Powell, San Francisco.

MARKETS.

A. S. JOHNSON,

Stalls 23, 27 and 28 Central Market.

Dealer in all kinds of

Fresh Meats.

PACKER OF BEEF AND PORK.

Highest Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock

CHRIS. SCHLATT,

Washington St., near Third,

Is prepared to supply Free

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.

Free delivery to any part of the city.

J. A. KELLER,

Cor. [illegible] and First Streets,

Is prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

WM. COLLIER. A. CAMPBELL

UNION IRON WORKS,

GENERAL

Machinists & Iron Founders,

Cor. Front and Main Sts., Portland.

Steam Engines and Boilers, Grist and Saw Mills, Turbine Water Wheels, Shafting, Pulleys and Hangers. Pattern Making, Blacksmithing and Repairing done promptly.